Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII.--NO. 5569.

PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 23, 1879.

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

gon & California R. R. Co

ke Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at
14 o'clock Noon,
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

RTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE
d . 7 30 A. M | Roseburg
8 . 5 00 A M | Portland 7 00 P M
4 25 P M

LBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows
LEAVE, ARRIVE
d ... 3 50 P M | Albany
... 5 30 A M | Portland 8 35 P M
10 25 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS
Y, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE, ARRIVE
... 6 15 A M | Junction
... 5 45 A M | Portland 6 00 P M
5 25 P M

connections are made ... Ferry makes
... with all Regular Trains
connections are made with STAGES with
es of the California and Oregon Stage Com.

kets for Sale to all the principal points in
a and the East at Company's Office,
and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND

will be charged on freight remaining in
use over 24 hours
will not be received for shipment after
M.

I BRANDT Jr Gen'l Sup't
ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

thern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION

ALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
ACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
AIN LINE TRAINS.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
LEAVE ARRIVE
.......11:20 A. M. Tacoma..........5:00 P. M
.......7:00 A. M. Kalama..........12:30 P.M
yallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE
.......6:45 A. M. Wilkeson ......9:00 A.M.
.......2:30 P. M. Tacoma ...... 5 50 P M
CONNECTIONS
oma with Pacific Mail Steamships for
and San Francisco, and with Sound
for Seattle, Stellacoom, Olympia and all
Puget Sound,
e View with Stage for Stellacoom
ino with O & T R. R. for Olympia
ama with O. S N. Co's Boats for Port-
all points on Columbia River
tland on Wednesday and Saturday at
th steamers for Port Townsend Victoria
, New Westminster and Fraser River
h Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of
any, and at the Office of the O. S N Co.
nd, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and
S. S Co's steamships from Tacoma and
o. and P. C. S S. Co's steamships from
to San Francisco.
h Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at
Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.
SAM'L A BLACK, Gen'l Sup't
RAGUE Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't.

ia and Tenino Railroad

FOUR TRAINS DAILY,
with the morning and evening Trains
e North Pacific at Tenino Junction.
mpia with a daily line of Packets to all
parts of the Sound

T I McKENNY,
Gen'l Superintendent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Steam Navigation Co.'s
SSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning Dec. 15 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sun.
lock A. M.
AMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE
cept Sunday), at 6 A. M.
TORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6
ORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6
amet, Bay View, Skomockaway
okfield—Monday Wednesday and
6 A.M.
ort, Clifton and Knappa—Tues-
day and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
ORTH, J W SPRAGUE
President, Gen l Sup t.

HE WILLAMETTE
ortation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND
from the Central Wharf between
Washington and Alder streets, as
TON—Tuesday, Thursday and Satur-
7 A. M.
EM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and
ediate points—Monday Tuesday
ay and Friday at 6 A. M
ering and Towing of Vessels
tland and Astoria apply at the office
any, near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

ver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant Steamer
LURLINE,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master,
EAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET
Sunday excepted at 2:30 P. M.
leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
or passage apply on board.
one between 10 30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

TLAND, OREGON.

DISEASES OF MALES AN
ALES A SPECIALTY

ESSMENT NOTICE.
VEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER
mpany. Location of works Galice
e county, State of Oregon location
ace of business Portland, Oregon.
y given that at a meeting of the Di
n the 4th day of January, 1879 an
2½ cents per share was
apital stock of the corporation pay-
e the first day of February 1879 to
the office of the company in Port-
Any stock upon which this assess-
ain unpaid on Monday the 3d day
879 will be delinquent and adver-
at public auction and unless pay-
e before ... Tuesday the
h, 1879 to pay the delinquent as-
her with cost of advertising and
. By order of the board of Direc-
F. F. ALBRIGHT Secretary

OLLIER'S
N WORKS
t St., bet. Pine and Oak.
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
to order at short notice.
REPAIRING
ded to by ... workmen

R WOOD YARD
F YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN.
KINDS OF WOOD,
wed, constantly on hand and de
to any part of the city.

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

A Thieving Samaritan.

[illegible], Jan. 22.—J. F. Gill, of San Francisco and formerly of Santa Barbara, where he was connected with the press, was the victim of a skillful and cleverly executed robbery here yesterday. In turning a corner he slipped on the icy pavement and received a heavy fall. A well dressed young man aided him to his feet and relieved him of a wallet containing $625 in money, and before Mr. Gill had recovered from his fall the thief escaped.

Glut of Gold in Omaha.

OMAHA, Jan. 22.—There is an oppessive glut of gold in this city, and bankers complain that they cannot get rid of it, people preferring currency and bringing it back as soon as they can, when forced to take it. A correspondent in Chicago of the Omaha National Bank has refused to pay expressage on balances, and it threatens to be an expensive article. The testimony on this point is unanimous, and one reason of the over supply is, that gold comes in rapidly from the west, mainly from San Francisco. The Union Pacific paid off its employees, from Omaha to Ogden, last month in gold, which usually takes $250,000, and they also disbursed among their help in this city last month over [illegible] in gold. The Omaha National Bank being the depository of the Union Pacific, receives daily from $10,000 to $20,000 in gold from the west. It is a fact that the Omaha banks, of which there are four, are now paying their exchange as between themselves in gold, a thing never dreamed of before

The Imprisoned Marshal.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Jan. 22.—Information has been received from Alabama respecting the release from jail of U. S. Marshal Turner. Should application to the city court at Selma for his release on habeas corpus not be successful, it is very well understood that similar application will be made to the U. S. circuit court.

The Billiard Tournament.

NEW YORK, Jan. 22.—The third game of the tournament was played to-night between [illegible], of Boston, and Maurice Daley. Daley won, 300 to 100, making runs of 238 and 175 The average was 30.

In the fourth game of the billiard tournament Gallagher defeated Garnier by a score [illegible] to 589.

Election Fraud Cases.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Jan. 22—The jury in the case of the Brevard county canvassing board for making a false return at the late congressional election, brought in a verdict of guilty, with a recommendation to mercy in the case of the sheriff and justice of the peace. The county canvassing board and two inspectors of the late election from Alachua county were arrested to-day on a charge of violation of election laws.

Burned to Death.

SCRANTON, Pa., Jan. 22.—In Hyde park, last night, Mrs. Davis and a year-old child were burned to death by the explosion of a kerosene lamp.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Pending Bills.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—The house committee on appropriations has finished the post-office, legislative, judicial and executive appropriation bills.

Representative Hewitt had a conference to-day with Senator Burnside, who requested the postponement for the present of the army bill in the house.

The Cipher Dispatches Investigation.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—Potter says that a sub-committee will be sent to New York to take testimony in the cipher dispatches investigation. The number of cipher dispatches in the possession of Gen. Butler are 640.

The Potter Committee.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—The Potter committee held a session this morning. The Democrats brought up the question of whether St. Martin should be called as witness by the Republicans or be discharged. Shellabarger, in behalf of Secretary Sherman presented a letter in which, after criticising the action of the committee in not recalling Saint Martin on their own motion, he asked that St. Martin be recalled for further cross examination on the testimony given in New Orleans and on the affidavit which he recently filed with the committee. The subject went over until to-morrow.

The question then was whether the committee should call witnesses in regard to the cipher telegrams in advance of the passage by the senate of house bill making appropriation for the expenses of investigation. The question went over till to-morrow.

Railroad Lands made Taxable.

The senate to-day passed a bill to declare the lands granted the Pacific railroad companies by acts of 1862 and 1864 subject to taxation by the states or territories in which they may be located.

Indemnification for the Oregon Wagon Road Company.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—The house committee on public lands to-day agreed to recommend the passage of Luttrell's bill providing for the issuance of scrip to owners of the Oregon wagon road grant of July 2d, 1864, for a number of acres equal to the quantity of land within the limits of said grant subsequently embraced in the Klamath Indian reservation. The proposed scrip is to be located on any unoccupied and unappropriated public lands not mineral, whether surveyed or unsurveyed. It can be used apparently just like Valentine scrip, and the amount called for by the terms of the bill, though not stated, is understood to be very

A Call for Bonds.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22—The secretary of the treasury has called for twenty million of principal and interest to be paid on or after April 21st next.

THE ELECTION INVESTIGATION IN CHARLESTON.

The Teller Committee at Work in South Carolina--General Testimony.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

CHARLESTON, S C, Jan. 21.—The Teller committee, consisting of Senators Teller, Kirkwood, Cameron, Randolph, and McDonald, began an investigation of the late general election to-day. All the witnesses examined were from Charleston county, and it was admitted by both Democrats and Republicans that all the election officers, excepting two, were appointed upon the recommendation of a Democratic committee. That one of the three commissioners of election for the county was a Republican, and that the managers of the election at the different polls were exclusively Democrats, and the United States supervisors were not allowed to have a clerk, there being no provision of law for such a person. It was also stated that the Democratic supervisors had clerks. Republican supervisors were excluded from polling places by order of the Democratic committee.

[illegible] Gregg (colored) a Republican United States supervisor at the Eagle engine house, testified that the election was quiet. When the polls were closed, it was found that there were a number of tissue Democratic ballots in the box, and that there were 158 more votes than there were names of persons registered. The excessive votes were drawn out, as required by law by a blindfolded manager, and witness believes the majority of those so withdrawn were Republican ballots; he did not see any tissue ballots voted.

[illegible], the second witness (white) an U. S. supervisor, testified that at the polls in St. James, Goose creek parish, there were 135 tissue Democratic tickets, and these in excess over the number of voters; the excessive ballots were drawn out, a majority of those withdrawn being Republican. Not a vote was challenged, and the election was quiet. Witness considered all colored people Republicans and whites Democrats.

W. Jielfe (colored) Republican U. S supervisor at Washington engine house, testified that 81 voters were turned away by the managers for different reasons, soon after the count of votes began the lights went out and witness fled through a back window and went home. The belief of witness is that the Republicans had a large majority at this poll. Nothing has ever been heard of the ballot-box or ballots.

C. C. White, a Democratic commissioner of election, testified that a resolution to appoint none but Democrats as managers was agreed to by three commissioners, one of these being a Republican, and appointments were so made unanimously. The Republicans applied to have their party represented, but none were appointed. Witness was a member of the county Democratic committee, but did not act as such after his appointment as commissioner.

T. Barker Jones, a Democratic commissioner of election, testified to the same effect. After becoming commissioner he first saw Democratic tissue ballots in the rooms of the Democratic committee. After the election he found in the ballot boxes a number of tissue Republican ballots, bearing the names of Republican candidates. The object of the Democrats in issuing tissue tickets was to enable colored people to vote secretly for Democratic candidates without risk of molestation. He did not know where the Democratic tissue ballots came from, or who distributed them. Heard they were used in other counties, but doesn't know by whom they were printed. The Democrats expected to get 50,000 colored votes. There is no law requiring the managers of election to be of different parties.

G. K. Buist, Democratic county chairman, testified that no appropriation having been made by the state, the whole expense of conducting the election fell on the Democrats. The county committee had nothing to do with the tissue tickets; they were to be voted by colored people who expected intimidation by the Radicals, and did not wish their tickets to be seen. Some may have been irregularly used. Witness did not know who printed the Democratic tickets or who distributed them, nor did he see any of them used, or give any instructions regarding them. Adjourned.

THE RENO INQUIRY.

Further Testimony before the Commission at Chicago.

CHICAGO, Jan. 22—In the Reno inquiry, Lieutenant Varnum testified that he thought Reno took the best possible position after he left the woods with his command, but that there were hardly enough men to hold it. Reno, however, created a diversion in the Indian village. The Indians must have attacked Custer about the time Reno left the woods; but witness thought the main fighting force of the village was opposing Reno. He saw Custer's gray horse company moving along the bluffs down the river at about the time the skirmish line was formed. It was three-quarters of a mile away. An hour later Col. Benton Bernard rode over the hill, and at about the same time witness heard firing away down the stream. It was a crash, and did not sound like a continuous engagement. At that time he did not think that it came from Custer. But thought it might be the Indians in the village. When he saw the gray horse cavalry he thought Custer was making a detour to strike the other end of the village. Witness said there was some pretty warm work about Reno's quarters and for a time it seemed as though the whole Indian village were about to advance on him. Reno did not exhibit any remarkable conduct, either for bravery or coolness. There was considerable speculation among the Reno command regarding the whereabouts of Custer and whether he was in a predicament too. Witness at that time had no idea that Custer had been slaughtered, but believed the Indians had drawn him off and were coming back on Reno. Had Reno gone forward with his command to assist Custer he would have been obliged to go through the Indian village, and witness did not believe that that could have been done by either command. He did not care to answer the question whether the conduct of Reno at this battle was such as to inspire his men with courage, but finally said that there was no cowardice in it. There was some little demoralization and great haste in the method of Reno's force in getting out of the wood.

CABINET SESSION.

The Questions of Sitting Bull's Return and the Recent Pension Bill Discussed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—At a cabinet meeting to day, Secretary Schurz stated that he had received a report from the Indian agent at Cheyenne agency to the effect that information had reached that place of the recrossing of the Canadian line into the United States of the noted chief Sitting Bull with his people, and that they are exceedingly anxious to return to this country and come under the supervision of the Indian bureau and be distributed in the Indian country as are other tribes. This news was not confirmed by any information at the war department, but it was thought worthy of consideration and led to some discussion. It is reported that some 5,000 lodges or nearly 15,000 people are with Sitting Bull. The subject will receive the immediate attention of the president, secretary of war and interior departments. Telegrams will be sent to officers by the war department as well as to Indian agents, requiring them to give the authorities here information on this matter. The report is that Sitting Bull comes with the most peaceable intentions, but in the present disturbed condition of Indian affairs, it is not known what may be his meaning.

Another subject of discussion was a bill for the payment of arrears of pensions which recently passed congress. The discussion was not whether the bill should be approved or signed, but as to the results of being carried out. Secretary Sherman and Secretary Schurz both made statements as to the amount which it was estimated it would call for. Secretary Sherman estimated it at about $150,000,000, and said if that amount should go out of the treasury it would create a deficit. Secretary Schurz' estimate, which was from the commissioner of pensions, Bentiy, placed the amount at $50,000,000. There was no decision as to how the bill should be dealt with.

SENATORS ELECTED.

Matt Carpenter again a Senator.

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Jan. 22.—A joint convention of the senate and assembly at Madison to day elected Matt H. Carpenter U S senator to succeed J. O. Howe.

Gov. Vance from North Carolina.

RALEIGH, Jan. 22.—The two houses of the legislature have elected Gov. Z. B. Vance U. S senator.

SOUTH AMERICA.

Revolutions, as Usual.

HAVANA, Jan. 22—Advices from Venezuela are to the effect that a majority of the people have risen in favor of Guzman Blanco, who was momentarily expected to arrive at St. Thomas from Europe. A letter from Puerto Caballo, Jan. 3d, says the town was in possession of revolutionists and the fort was in possession of the government.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

A Horrible Fate.

ST JOHNS, Jan 22—Wm O'Brien and two sons were burned to death in their camp at Milbury Brook on Friday last

East Oregonian: One of the Indians captured by the Yakima volunteers and now in jail at Yakima City is undoubtedly Luamas, better known here as "Boston Sam," and the one who shot Senator Jewell in July last. Sheriff Sperry has taken steps to have him delivered to him, and the probabilities are that Luamas will have to take the trail to the happy hunting grounds.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, Jan 22

Garland, from the committee on public lands, submitted a minority report on the claim of McGarrahan together with a bill placing all claimants to the rancho Panoche Grande in California in the court of claims, with the right of appeal to the supreme court, laid on the table, the bill and report to be printed

The house bill reported from the committee on finance yesterday to facilitate the refunding of the national debt was passed unanimously

Edmunds moved to take up his resolution declaring valid the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments

It was rejected by the senate and consideration of the naval appropriation bill was resumed, Blaine speaking in favor of his amendment of yesterday.

House.

A bill passed appropriating $60 000 for the transportation of coin and bullion, and $40,000 for miscellaneous expenses of the house.

Senate amendments to the Indian appropriation bill were non concurred in.

A s ormy debate arose in regard to the southern claim bill, in the course of which Bragg stated, if the south was solid for the Democratic party simply for the purpose of getting money out of the treasury, it would be well for the northern Democracy if the southern Democrats went over to the Republican party, and he hoped they would do so. Bragg referred to the thirty-five millions which it was claimed by southern members had been illegally collected from captured and abandoned property, and which they claimed belonged to the south, and called on those members to count the billions of money spent to put down the war, and then strike a balance with thirty-five millions on the credit side, and all the countless miseries on the debit side. He was willing that the dead past should remain dead, but he was not willing to sit by and allow it to be brought up in one form or another by one member or another, and from one committee to another, for the purpose of getting money out of the treasury on the plea of loyalty, when the people of the country felt that they could not trust the treasury and the interests of the government with the Democratic party, with no danger of the Democrats of the north selling out body and soul to the Democrats of the south. That party could gather recruits in the southern states that would fill up its ranks to the maximum, and it would have no need of that class of gentlemen whom it could hold only by giving them all they wanted.

Ellis of Louisiana agreed that the percentage of loyal persons in the south, as the gentleman understood it, was very small, but the southern man, who had been born there, who had been reared there, and who had been identified with that people, could only have been loyal when he entered the confederate army and did his full duty as a soldier. They had been the only loyal people in the south. They had been loyal to their country, to their God, and to the noblest, highest, and manliest emotion ever breathed by the human soul.

Conger desired to ask a question, but Ellis refused to yield, and continuing, said that here and there there might have been a few persons who espoused the union cause, but he did not know more than three men in his state who had been loyal to the union. He was willing here now to vote for a constitutional amendment which should close the books and forever settle the accounts between them and the government The lectures which the gentleman from Wisconsin (Bragg) had seen fit to read the Democrats of the South came from him with rather bad grace No Democrat had proposed to desert the Democratic party, and no southern Democrat had intimated such a proposal.

Several Republican members desired to ask questions but Ellis refused to yield, and Atkins declared that it was a family fight.

Ellis, in conclusion, said that the southern people were as true to the Democratic party as the gentleman from Wisconsin (Bragg) was. In obedience to Democratic teachings as the southern people had understood them, they had gone into war.

Before the excitement caused by the discussion had subsided, Chalmers, rising to a privileged question, said that he understood that the remarks made by the gentlemen from Wisconsin were aimed directly at him.

The speaker informed him that that was not a question of privilege; but in due course of time he would have an opportunity of replying.

Then, said Chalmers, I will bide my time.

The house then proceeded to the consideration of resolutions in honor of the memory of the late Beverly D. Douglass, representative from Virginia. Eulogies were pronounced by Messrs. Goode, Pollard, Hooker, Springer, Dunnells, Pridmore, Clark of Iowa, and Tucker. Resolutions were adopted, and the house adjourned.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

The Discipline Bill.

BERLIN, Jan. 21.—It is again reported that Bismarck is willing to withdraw his bill to discipline the reichstag, this time in consequence of the vehement oppo ition it meets with from Gretz and various German states.

Russia and Turkey.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 21—The Russian ambassador to Constantinople, and the Turkish minister of foreign affairs, had an interview to-day. A definitive treaty is not yet named.

An Outrage.

BELGRADE Jan. 21.—Col Gola, Italian member of the Servian boundary commission, was robbed and murdered by Turkish brigands near Plevna.

The Fatal Plague.

The Austrian and Hungarian governments have arrived at an understanding in regard to taking precautions against the plague.

Death of English Officers in Africa.

LONDON, Jan. 21.—The colonial office communicates the following: Capt Patterson, two Europeans and five natives, whilst returning from a mission to a native prince, all died from drinking from a poisonous spring near Victoria Falls, on the Zambina river

A Labor Compromise.

LONDON, Jan. 22—Ship builders, masters and men, have compromised their differences as to wages.

Another Strike Proposed.

LONDON, Jan. 22—Blackburn is placarded with incitements to a general strike of the weavers.

The Chinese Embassy in Russia

ST PETERSBURG, Jan 22—The Chinese embassy was received by the czar with great ceremony.

A Steamer in Afghanistan.

CALCUTTA, Jan 22—Intelligence is received here that a Russian steamer has made its way up the river Oxus and beyond the Afghan frontier.

French Affairs.

PARIS, Jan 22.—Modifications of the tariff in all branches of the administration are announced. The *Patrie* asserts that President MacMahon has agreed to changes in the staff of certain army corps proposed by General Gresley, the new minister of war. Radical war deputies prepared a resolution in favor of complete amnesty to Communists. Sixty deputies have already signed a resolution and M. Louis Blanc will shortly give notice of it in the assembly. Victor Hugo will submit the same resolution for the signature of senators belonging to the Republican union.

PARIS, Jan. 22.—The *Republique Francaise* warns the cabinet that a majority still exists which will keep strict watch over the use it makes of the respite given. The life or death of the cabinet depends upon its prompt fulfillment of its promises. It is said that a plan for replacing Dufaure in the ministry by the cabinet, which would pave the way for the elevation of Gambetta to the presidency in 1880, was formed immediately after his speech at Rouen

Statesman and Banker.

Louis Jules, a Deromandie life senator, has been appointed governor of the Bank of France

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

A cornet band is soon to be organized in Port Blakely, under the leadership of Mr Hewitt, the engineer of the tug *Blakely*

Walla Walla *Watchman*: Look out for high water. The snow in the mountains is mountain high. Forewarned is forearmed. Take warning

A Walla Walla paper says Farmers who last fall burned their straw stacks are now out buying it by the load, while the hired man is out skinning dead stock for their hides

From the Walla Walla *Watchman*: Printed petitions praying for the removal of Gen. O. O. Howard, have been received here for signatures, but our people are not very keen to sign them The author of the document desires Gen Crook or Davis as commander of this department. Who can it be?

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

The Bucket Shop Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21—The examination of W G. Stedman, bucket shop man, began in the police court this afternoon. It was shown that the first five weeks Stedman did business his profits were over $18,000. The day before the failure he took in $11,000, and he claims he paid out $17,000 The testimony for the prosecution was mainly of persons who paid money for privileges, and for defense, that all money taken in was paid out to lucky guessers of the market. The case will go on again to morrow.

The Defaulting Witness in the Certificate Scandal on the Stand

The finance committee of the board of supervisors, and investigating committee of the board of education, held another meeting this evening to inquire into the examination questions crookedness Edward Ewald, who has so long eluded search, was on hand, it having been made known to him through friends that the committee were bound to secure his presence sooner or later. He therefore appeared without service of subpena He was accompanied by three counsel, and by their advice, refused to answer all the questions. Fines aggregating $850 were imposed upon him with the alternative of confinement in jail until they were paid, and an additional absolute sentence for five days' imprisonment. At the conclusion of the session Ewald was sent to jail. His counsel announce their intention of procuring his release on a writ of habeas corpus before morning, if possible.

The Ancient Order of Workmen.

SAN JOSE, Jan 22.—The second day's session of the Grand Lodge of the Ancient Order of United Workmen is largely attended and many additional representatives have arrived. The forenoon was devoted to the consideration of a new constitution.

KEARNEY'S PLAN.

Dennis Proposes to Organize his Forces for the Coming Campaign--His Plans Detailed.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 22.—Dennis Kearney says the Workingmen's party is to be entirely reorganized for the coming campaign. The Workingmen will choose delegates and hold state and county conventions some time during June. The state convention will nominate a full ticket and place it in the field, and the county convention, which will be held in this city at about the same time, will nominate municipal officers, with the exception of supervisors, leaving the nomination of supervisors entirely to ward clubs, which will each put in the field a man to represent it in the board. The county convention will be composed of men selected by the clubs also, so that the whole political machinery of the city will go into the hands of the ward organizations. In the operation of this plan the Workingmen managers propose to immediately put down any man in the party who seeks an office. In fact, aspirations of any kind will result in political death to the ambitious toiler. Delegates to the state convention, which will also meet in June, will be chosen by Workingmen's clubs throughout the state. In remote counties, where there is no organization, or where money is too scarce or toilers too few to maintain one, the Workingmen will hold a public meeting and send men to represent them in proportion to their number. The convention will select most of the state officers from the people of the interior, a plan proposed for the purpose of securing harmony and giving farmers the best representation in the state government. Kearney will start out for a trip through the state about the 1st of February, for the purpose of organizing the interior There is at present a Workingmen's organization in forty counties, and Dennis proposes to build one in each of the other thirteen. He intends to speak in all the principal places and use every means to wake the laboring people up to a proper sense of the importance of the coming campaign.

ARIZONA.

Arizona Items.

PRESCOTT, Jan. 21.—Saturday last, near Agua Fria, the Silver Belt mine caved in and a man named Lewis was covered up three hours, and had three ribs broken.

The stages from Yuma to Prescott will be transferred to Adonde this week, thus saving seven hours' staging

Snow is still on the ground, but the weather is pleasant during the day and cold at night. Thermometer 9°

IDAHO.

The Idaho Legislative Squabble.

BOISE CITY, Jan. 12.—The legislative council this afternoon, by a vote of 5 to 3, passed a resolution declaring the organization of the house of representatives illegal This is the body from which the Republican members withdrew in a body on the first day of the session, and which the Democrats organized without having a legal quorum

LEWIS & CLARK.

Death of the Last Survivor of the Surveying Party that First Penetrated the Northwestern Territory.

[Charlottesville (Va) Dispatch, Jan. 7.]

Capt. Tom Lewis, nearly ninety years old. was found frozen to death last night in the public road in Albemarle county. He was farming in a small way in the county, and it is supposed that he had gone out to cut some wood. Capt. Lewis had led an eventful life, and was famous as the last survivor of the Lewis & Clark expedition to explore the Missouri river.

Merriwether Lewis, the oldest son of Mrs. Marks, of Locust Hill, by her former marriage with Col. William Lewis, of the revolutionary army, was private secretary to President Jefferson shortly after the purchase of the Louisiana territory, and was selected to explore that territory. He had permission from the president of selecting his aid and companion, and he chose Lieut Clark, of the regular army. The company was organized with about thirty private soldiers and commanded by Capts Lewis and Clark. Capt. Lewis also took along one of his slaves, a youth of 17, named Tom. Tom was remarkably black, and neither comely in person nor attractive in manner. Tom was Capt Lewis' favorite body servant, and stuck by his master to the last. Capt Lewis often told how Tom had saved his life after the expedition had crossed the Rocky mountains, and was about to descend the Columbia river. Lewis was in the wilderness with no companion save Tom, who had been christened by the soldiers "Capt. Tom Lewis," and which name stuck to him to the day of his death. The two were attacked by three Indians from hostile tribes then in that country Capt Lewis was seriously wounded in the thigh He sent the only ball in his rifle through the head of one of his assailants. The other two rushed on him and would have slain him had not Tom hurled one insensible to the ground, and with the butt end of the gun of his prostrate master brained the other. He was herculean in strength. He went through all the trials and hardships of that great expedition without flinching.

The Lewis and Clark expedition terminated in 1806. Captain Lewis came to his mother's home, near Joy depot, in Albemarle county, and went thence to St. Louis the capital of Missouri territory, of which he was then governor. On his return he stopped for the night at a little inn on the roadside somewhere in Tennessee In the morning he was found dead in his room with his throat cut whether by another for some unaccountable purpose or by himself remains a mystery to this day. Tom was his body servant then, and knew more about his mystery than any one else, but he always shook his head when asked and said, "This is a matter the less talked about the better." On the death of his old master Tom returned to Albemarle county, and with savings bought a small farm, which he occupied on the day of his death. It is supposed that, from feebleness and exhaustion, he fell in the road, and not being able to rise, was frozen to death. His death ends the list of survivors of that historic expedition

LaGrande *Gazette*: We understand that Union is suffering greatly from that dreadful scourge, diphtheria. While this place suffered so severely last summer, that almost entirely escaped now that suffers and we escape They have our sympathy.

Eighty-five mortgages were recorded in the office of the Clerk of Jackson county last month.

JOHN SHERMAN FOR PRESIDENT.

Political Shrewdness of the Ohio Secretary--How he Proposes to Manage It.

[Washington Letter to Philad. Record.]

There are two political whispers afloat which may mean a good deal more than appears on the outside. The first is that Secretary Sherman will resign his cabinet position next summer, to lift the standard of the Ohio Republicans in the fall campaign. The second is that the Ohio Democracy will force Senator Thurman to run against him. There is reason to believe that these two whispers cover the shrewdest political scheme that Sherman has yet attempted. The secretary of the treasury is a very deep man and as wily a politician as there is in the land to day. He is one of the dangerous men of the country, and for the next twelve months, at least, promises to be the central figure in American politics; not alone because of his prominence in the attempt to bring the country back to a specie basis, but also because of his ambitions and his ability to bring them to a successful issue. John Sherman has been one of the most successful men in American politics. If he has failed thus far to obtain any particular object of his heart's desire, the outside world does not know it. He is not a man of brute force and imperturbability, as Grant is. He is not a glittering icicle, like Conkling. Nor is he a brilliant actor, like Blaine. But he is a deeper plotter than any of them, as ambitious as any and more selfish than all of the rest together. He is the great Jesuit of the Republican party. Talk of Grant as the "great silent man!" Why, he is a talking poll parrot compared with Sherman for Grant, while silent to the great outside world, could talk freely enough to his comrades, and had a most remarkable faculty of choosing bad confidants. But Sherman is a closed book to his own brother. Of all the politica schemes which he has hatched, no man has shared his confidence in one of them. It is the striking characteristic of the man that he trusts no one.

But I set out to gossip about a few facts and probabilities anent the rumor that Sherman will be the next Republican candidate for governor of Ohio. The rumor is not such a roorback as it seems. Sherman certainly desires it, and his friends are certainly working for it. Why? For the best reason in the world to John Sherman: In that way lies the road to his political future. I say that he is nearer attaining that desire of his heart than are either Blaine or Conkling, and, if his schemes go through as he has planned them, Grant himself will have to play second fiddle to Sherman in the next Republican convention.

Secretary Sherman desires to be the next Republican candidate for the governorship of Ohio, because he has everything to win and nothing to lose by it. If he remains in the cabinet, what political future is there for him at the close of the present administration? Nothing. He will simply hold an office for two years more, out of which he will have extracted all the honor by the first of next July, and then he will be shelved. But if he carries Ohio, in the fall, the prestige of that victory, added to the prestige which the accomplishment of resumption will give him, will put him far forward in the race for the national nomination, and his resignation of the treasury portfolio will, beside, tend to silence the tongues of those who are saying that he is running the department for his personal emolument. If Sherman can get Thurman pitted against him in the Ohio gubernatorial race, and can then carry the state, who may dispute his claim to the Republican nomination? And even if he loses the presidential nomination, he will be better off than to remain where he is; for, if he can carry the state, he can also secure a legislature which will return him to the senate in 1881, if he fails of the greater prize, and so he will remain in public life and be in position four years hence to try again.

But Sherman has no idea of failing. He desires to run, and to run against Thurman, because he knows that he can carry Ohio against Thurman, and Thurman knows it also, and therein is the whole secret of Sherman's anxiety to get the nomination of the Ohio Republicans and Thurman's positive refusal to allow the use of his name by the Ohio Democrats. It is not Thurman fears Sherman in a fair fight in Ohio. but this would not be a fair fight. Twice and thrice has Ohio been carried by the Republicans on a hard money issue, and once against that popular idol of Ohio Democracy, "Old Bill Allen." Sherman knows this, and Thurman knows it. Next fall Sherman will be aided by the prestige which successful resumption will give him, and the hard-money power in Ohio will not be any the weaker because resumption is accomplished. Thurman, on the other hand, will be handicapped by the soft money doctrines of the Ohio Democracy. But more than this, the old senator, whose political head is of the longest, knows that in such a campaign Sherman would have the absolute control of millions of money, when he could only have a voice in the disbursement of hundreds Thurman has declared himself the avowed enemy of the national banks. Sherman is the silent partner of all the banks and the friend of Wall street. In a fight between the two, when a national nomination for either hinged on victory, Wall street and the banks would furnish any amount of money needed to slaughter Thurman, since his defeat, in such a fight, would be the end of him politically. To his intimates, Thurman has stated bluntly this, which he may not admit publicly, that he cannot carry Ohio against the money of Wall street and the banks and against the prestige of resumption. He knows his state better than any man in it, and he knows full well that the Republicans will carry Ohio next fall, whoever the Democrats may nominate, and that victory carries with it his senatorial seat Whether he runs then or whether he does not is all the same so far as the senatorship is concerned. If he runs, his personal defeat loses him all hope of a presidential nomination. If he refuses to run, the money question may be out of the question in 1883, and then his chance for nomination would be something; or resumption may fail, and then his chance would be next to certainty. It may be set down as a fact, therefore, and now I speak of knowledge, that Thurman means what he says, and will not be a candidate in the Ohio gubernatorial race next fall.

A Criticism on Bryant.

[Louisville Courier Journal.]

It may seem an ungracious thing to say, yet being true it must be said, that Bryant, with his transcendent virtues as a scholar, doctrinaire, and poet and in spite of certain meritorious qualities in journalism, had vices, or at least weaknesses of character, which kept him from greatness as an editor, which hardly kept him within the wavering boundaries of morality. His besetting sin was avarice. Since the time of Lord Bacon, there has not been so singular a combination of philosophy and sordidness as William Cullen Bryant. Inordinate love of money was not with him an eccentricity of manners It was inwoven in the warp of his professional daily life

Numbering the Heart-Beats.

A French medical journal states that Dr. Guyot, after consulting the best authorities on the subject, and making the necessary calculations, has determined that the number of pulsations during the different ages of life is as follows. During the first year, 63,000 000, in round numbers, during the first two years, 120,000,000, the first eight years, 435 000 000, the first twelve years, 614 000,000, the first fourteen years, 698 000 000; the first thirty-six years, giving the figures in full, 1,229 901,900, during a lifetime of fifty years 1,928,160 000, of sixty years 2,209,800,000, and of eighty years, 3,007,010,000

Senator Thurman's idea that "property, intelligence and education" should control things is not acceptable to the south. The Columbus (Miss.) *Independent* requires that the property, intelligence and education shall be qualified by the word "white."

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

McMINNVILLE, Jan. 21, 1879.

The partial report of the committee already given to the public has caused a general desire to see the complete report when published. But enough is known—quickened, perhaps, by the onerous burden of taxation and state indebtedness—to satisfy thinking minds that the late state administration from Grover to the "obese Falstaff," late of the treasury department, (the gentleman who drew two salaries and sought to purloin $3,000 from the school fund) have been unequaled within the history of corruption, excepting perhaps the Tweed ring of New York.

As we see an occasional copy of the *Standard* and *Democrat*, through the courtesy of the editor of the *Reporter* who takes them on exchange, we should feel some surprise at the abuse those "organs" heap upon Mr. Galloway and the findings of the committee, were it not that we happen to have before us the report of the committee (Galloway and Stratton) on the investigation of the state printing since 1876, wherein Gen. Martin Van Buren Brown has been found guilty of over charges to the amount of some $10,000, while Tony, "the $90 expert," is severely chastised for his moral perjury and dereliction of duty. And if our memory fails us not, there was a joint resolution introduced in the last house of representatives by Mr. Galloway, which required the secretary of state to equitably adjust said amount with the late state printer, whereby the state not only saved some two thousand dollars, but a wholesome lesson was taught to those who think the path of malfeasance in office and the violations of an oath bound trust an easy one

The committee have made their report, and with the justness of its findings we must act. No barefaced denial by L. F. Grover from his seat in the U. S. senate, nor personal abuse of its members, will suffice a thinking and outraged people.

Let Grover, Chadwick and their "organs" explain where the tens of thousands of dollars *interest* the priceless heritage bequeathed to the poor man's offspring, has gone.

Let them explain how much their corruption fund was enhanced by the sale of swamp land certificates.

The public are anxious to learn the true secret of the various steals from the school fund under the semblance of loans.

From the report of the committee one would imagine that Myers' name was only used as a pretext, the land being sold to him at an exorbitant figure, with the understanding that it was to be mortgaged to the state for three times its value, and the money, $10,000, paid to Grover. The board, prior to Grover's resignation, closed the mortgage and bid the property in at over $14,000, with the further offense of using the name of their employe, Syl. Simpson, as attorney, whereby the school fund was additionally robbed of $1,000 more.

A little explanation is needed respecting the mission, at the expense of the state, of the Linn county "Falstaff" under the pretext of looking after the school funds, but in reality to "fix things up" for his master and Tony, and to smooth the path to the U. S. senate for the great swamp land certificate maker.

The report of the committee seems to be couched in very mild language to one who believes that the criminal who seals his hundreds of thousands should be punished as well as the tramp who takes by stealth a morsel to appease his hunger. Yet the "organs" grow eloquent in abuse of the latter while they throw the mantle of protection over the former.

If the findings of the committee be true, is it any wonder that a tax ridden people should stand by a legislature and administration that have in part exposed the frauds, and it is earnestly to be hoped will punish the wrong doers—those who, conscious of their own guilt, have allowed every one in anyway connected with themselves to pilfer from the public funds?

It seems there has been one harmonious system of blunders from the compensation allowed the state printer to the lowest employe, including some $40,000 illegal fees paid to the sheriffs and arresters of fugitives from justice, with nearly the same amount unlawfully paid to swamp land deputies for no other purpose than the enrichment of relatives and favorites, forming a cabal dangerous to the liberties of a free people.

The public must have the facts, and if the committee have been actuated by ambitious or selfish motives to mistate the facts let theirs be the blame: but on the other hand, if what they have deliberately declared to the world to be the truth, then let him who will soon be our senior senator repair in part the great wrong he has done a once confiding people by resigning his seat in the U. S. senate, that Oregon may be represented by a man who at least may command the respect and association of such men as Bayard, Conkling, Thurman, and others who would not notice him whose past record was tarnished by the commission of grave offences DEMOCRAT.

OREGON.

Two Coos county boys attend the State University at Eugene City.

Three siwashes died from natural causes on the Umatilla reservation last week.

There is but one man in the Coos county jail—the Frenchman Demures, charged with the murder of Delalande.

Mr. Henry Sengstaeken has been appointed justice of the peace for Empire City precinct, vice A. P. Owen, resigned.

Coos county, which has heretofore imported its butter, now produces enough of that article for home consumption.

A young Indian girl was accidentally shot last week on the Umatilla reservation by one of her playmates. No serious injury.

The government sawmill on the Umatilla reservation was burned a few days ago It is thought the fire originated by accident. Major Cornoyer is of this opinion, though some believe it was the work of Indians The loss is estimated at $2,500

A Texas stock man named Lang, says the *East Oregonian*, has purchased about 7,000 head of cattle from the stock men on Rock creek, in Wasco county, at prices averaging $11 a head. The stock is to be delivered on the 15th of April next, and will be driven to Cheyenne, Wy. T., where they will be disposed of. The parties selling were Alex Smith, Charles Schultz, C. Scholt and B Harpool. Oregon cattle are being much sought after by eastern dealers, and bring better prices th n stock raised east of the Rocky mountains.

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NOTICE of STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of the ... Portland Real Estate Association will be held at the office of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon, in the city of Portland, on Tuesday, February 4th, 1879, at 7 30 P. M., for the purpose of electing five Directors to serve for the ensuing year and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

Portland, O. JOSEPH SIMON Secretary

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The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN. 23, 1879.

POLITICAL HARI-KARI.

The refluent wave of inflation has left many noted men high and dry as wrecks upon a beach to which they were allured by siren voices that promised them popular favor in return for their renunciation of principle and common sense; and most notable among these castaways is Senator Thurman. He has long cherished an ambition of being the candidate of his party for the presidency, and his prospects for the honor were certainly such as might well have nurtured and flattered his hopes. Four times in succession New York has furnished the candidate. Eastern ideas and eastern money have ruled in the councils of the party. The west has been put off every time with the candidate for the vice presidency, and has been told in a supercilious way that the national Democracy could not afford to go before the country with a man and a platform embodying western vagaries. Thus in 1876 Hendricks was crushed most cruelly, and Tilden was given the first place, as Pendleton had been flouted in 1868 to make room for Seymour. Thurman was for a long time regarded as a man upon whom the eastern and western sections of his party could unite for 1880. He was considered a sort of happy compromise between the variant opinions of the two wings of his party. In his ways and instincts he was a good deal of a western man; and yet he had conducted himself with so careful a judgment that the eastern section of the party, which represents government bonds, national banks and public credit, looked upon him as a prop of their faith and a pillar of their interests, and awaited without alarm the development of his political strength. So matters stood till last summer, when he destroyed all his fair prospects by a single speech. The Nationals, so-called, were beating their gongs and tom-toms with lusty vigor in all parts of the country. The imagination of Thurman multiplied them as Falstaff did the men in buckram. So loud an uproar turned the head of the Ohio leader. He thought the country was going like mad for "absolute" money and "fiat" prosperity, and believed his opportunity had come to distance all rivals by making himself a leader under the banner of the tramp party and the refugees of Adullam. So he upreared the greenback gonfalon as his mighty standard, and proclaimed that in that sign he had resolved to conquer. A single "great speech" was the sum of his efforts, and it was enough. He succeeded in showing the country that instead of being the man to hold back the hands of his fanatical brethren he was ready to go with them to the furthest extreme of crazy finance, provided only that it would carry him to success. He spoke in favor of substitution of "the absolute" for bank notes, and denounced as destructive to the business of the country the policy which was carrying us rapidly to successful resumption. By that one speech Thurman was undone. He alienated completely the hard-money and bond-holding section of his party; and the elections which followed showed how greatly he had over-rated the strength of the rag-tag wing for whose favor he had made the sacrifice. The Democrats must carry New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut, or they have not the smallest chance of success in 1880; and as Thurman has not the smallest chance of carrying those states, his party will be forced to set him aside as unavailable, and take some such man as Bayard, who has never lost his head or his reckoning amid the shifting currents of politics. A few days ago there was a "Jackson jubilee" at Columbus. Thurman, as a leader of the Ohio Democracy, was expected of course. But warned by the manner in which he had been betrayed last summer into making his fatal speech at Hamilton, he declined to be present. He couldn't talk for sound money and resumption, because that would be to stultify himself again, and offend in turn the fiatists of his state; and he couldn't pronounce on this occasion, as he did before, against resumption and in favor of greenback vagaries, because the progress of events has converted all that into folly. In consequence, therefore, he remained at Washington and sent a letter in which he strove to keep on safe ground by uttering platitudes about General Jackson. The history of this portion of Thurman's career is another striking and pitiable illustration of the tendency of our public men of acknowledged ability to prostrate themselves before popular errors and follies and renounce their own intelligence in the mistaken hope of political gain.

A PUERILE ANSWER.

In his remarks in the senate on the report of the investigating committee Mr. Grover affected to treat the report as without foundation other than in the malice of his personal enemies. This method of excuse or evasion was adopted probably for the reason that it was the readiest thing that occurred to him; and yet as a means of meeting the specific arraignment of his administration which the committee have presented, it is an affront to the intelligence of the people of Oregon. If not unworthy of Mr. Grover it certainly should be unworthy of any man in his position. He said: "Mr. President, this committee, though composed of persons of known hostility to myself, are not chiefly responsible for this report. They were selected as persons capable of being manipulated by men who have for years been my personal enemies, and who, having failed to defeat me in open field and fair contest, seek now my destruction by discharging this missile of their venom from secure ambush in the distance. But their work is overstrained and it will fail."

Others, who are quite as conversant with these matters as Grover himself know that in the first place the committee is not composed of persons of known hostility to him, and in the second place that they are persons who cannot be "manipulated" for any purpose. Further, it is universally known that Grover has no enemies in Oregon except such as he has made by an extravagant and corrupt administration, against which the people protested for years before this report gave them the details of that official delinquency through which the public funds have been squandered and an enormous debt created directly in violation of the constitution.

The assertion that the members of the committee, besides being persons of known hostility to him, were selected as persons capable of being manipulated by his personal enemies, involves a charge against the presiding officers of the two branches of the legislature, by whom the members of the committee were appointed for the duty of investigation. Ex-Gov. Whiteaker is president of the senate. He designated Thompson, of Wasco, and Ross, of Jackson, to act on the committee. Whiteaker has always been on friendly terms with Grover, and is now. He supported Grover for the senatorship and gave him his vote, as he had previously supported him on both occasions when he was a candidate for the governorship. Doubtless it will be a revelation to John Whiteaker when he reads the charge made by Grover that he selected for members of this committee on the part of the senate men whom he knew were Grover's enemies and would falsely accuse him, and that he selected them for that very purpose. How puerile Grover's charge is may be perceived further from the fact that Thompson of Wasco, one of the senators of the committee, also supported Grover for the United States senate. The members on the part of the house, Thompson, White and Galloway, are men of known fairness, and the speaker who selected them is no enemy of Grover's, and never has been. The relations of all these men with Grover have always been of a friendly character; not one of them has any known reason of a personal nature to accuse him, and as there is but one Republican among them it is impossible that partisan bias or feeling should have affected their judgment. The simple fact is they found wrongful transactions which no ingenuity on Grover's part can explain away, as his school fund transactions and great numbers of extravagant disbursements without authority of law; and they reported exactly what they found.

Mr. Grover says this report is the work of men who seek his destruction, but it will fail. If he entertains a thought that he has any political future, he may as well relinquish it right now. He will never again receive the suffrages of the people of Oregon. In fact his second election as governor would have been impossible, except by division of his opponents; and he never could have become senator, except through the juggle of a caucus which was so managed as to stifle legitimate opposition, nor even then had any part of those school fund and other transactions been authoritatively known.

Matt. H. Carpenter has been elected senator for Wisconsin, to succeed Timothy O. Howe. He was senator from 1869 to 1875, and was defeated for re-election by a combination of Democrats and Republicans, who elected Angus Cameron. If a state ought to keep her men of best ability in the senate no one can doubt that Wisconsin has done the right thing in sending Carpenter back. His talents are of the very first order, which is saying a great deal of a man in these days when charlatanism by sheer audacity wins its way to, and too much monopolizes, the highest positions. The worst that has been said against Carpenter is that he was one of the back pay senators. It was the principal thing that caused his defeat four years ago. But as he has been forced to do penance for this period it is thought by his party well enough not to hold it against him always, particularly since Speaker Randall is a shining example of the readiness with which the other party has condoned the same offence.

Senator Chaffee of Colorado has proposed a bill to impose a duty of two per cent. on silver bullion. Such a law would be two per cent. in the pockets of the bonanza bullionists on all the silver they have to sell. The United States is forced to buy, in order to coin the fraudulent dollar, and the millionaire mine-owners could and would charge the additional price, of course. Is it not about time to discontinue all this special legislation in favor of upstart and bloated wealth?

A journal of Washington City says, "If any politician has written up a presidential slate on which the name of John Sherman does not appear he had better wipe out his figures and make some fresh calculations." Many Washington correspondents write similarly. Of such purport is a very readable letter to the Philadelphia *Record*, printed in another part of this paper, which may be taken as the summing up of the views of many politicians. The letter, it should be stated, is from a Democratic source.

The Helena *Herald* calls upon the legislature of Montana to call a constitutional convention to form a state government and demand admission as a state

LITERARY MATTERS.

The Beaconsfield cartoons "from the collection of Mr. *Punch*" have had a sale of nearly 100,000 copies, and the clear profit on them is estimated to have been between $15,000 and $20,000. Mr. *Punch* has just published a similar collection relating to Gladstone and Bright each volume containing forty cartoons. There are 100 in the Beaconsfield collection, but it is estimated that the number relating to Beaconsfield that have been published in the paper itself first and last reaches nearly 300.

Frank Leslie's *Chimney Corner* got Joaquin Miller into serious trouble by reprinting from a London newspaper a copy of "Jeannette's Hair," credited to the Poet of the Sierras. The fraud was, of course, instantly detected. Miles O'Reilly's friends came to the rescue, and it was broadly intimated that Joaquin had attempted to deceive. The matter was afterwards cleared up to the satisfaction of everybody, except, perhaps, the editor of the *Chimney Corner*, who was neatly caught in an attempt to palm off a reprint as an original production.

Mr. Leslie Stephen's paper on "Landor's Imaginary Conversation," in the December *Cornhill*, is probably the most impartial analysis of these celebrated colloquies which has ever been made. Mr. Stephen is especially strong in his critical perceptions of character, and Landor, who is nothing if not critical, furnishes the finest possible field for the exercise of his peculiar gifts. Students of English literature will find this article, which is reprinted in *Littell's Living Age* for January 4, (No. 1,803,) well worth their careful study. It interprets the conversations by Landor's life, and mercilessly sets forth the weakness and strength of both.

Walter W. Skeat writes to *Notes and Queries* strongly supporting Dr. Johnson's derivation of the word "embezzle" from "imbecile," which, though it looks like a guess, is abundantly confirmed by quotations from old English authors: "The true sense of the verb to *imbecil* (for such is the best spelling) was to enfeeble, weaken, diminish from; hence to subtract or take away from (and by the common addition of the suggestion of a similar motive), to subtract from slyly, to convey away for one's own use; which is the only sense now admitted. The sinister sense is a very old one, appearing in the fifteenth century, whilst on the other hand the original sense is now lost."

Mr. John Jacob Astor has lately presented to the Astor Library some very valuable books. One of these, costing $15,800, is an early printed book the first edition of the "Catholicon" of Joannes Balbus de Janua, dated 1460—a treatise on grammar and rhetoric and a latin dictionary—the printing of which is attributed to Guttenburg. Another valuable early work is a German Bible, the earliest one with date, printed by Lauer, of Augsburg, in 1477—a fine example of early printing with Gothic type. Another rare work is a beautiful Greek manuscript of the apostolic epistles, in quarto, of the eleventh century. This is in very fine preservation, and is from the collection of the late Duke of Sussex.

The second and final volume of Prof. Stern's biography of John Milton has just been published in Leipsic. It will probably be translated into English, and the *Academy* remarks that it will then deserve "to occupy a permanent place in English literature." Prof. Stern claims that the history of the 17th century will never be really understood till it is recognized that Milton and Laud, to all appearance as remote from one another as the poles, were in reality aiming at a common object. They both looked for a standing ground from whence to combat the commonplace morality and the commonplace intelligence of the day. It made all the difference that Laud sought for a fulcrum from which to move the world in external authority, while Milton sought it in legalized liberty of speech. The one clung to a theory which had done its work, the other to a theory which had its work still to do.

A Necessity to the Party.

[New York Special.]

The *Herald's* Washington special reports a prominent and well informed Republican as saying: "Gen. Grant will be nominated in 1880, not only because he can most easily carry the convention, but because he is a necessity to the party. We see very clearly that the next election is very uncertain." He said: "We may not be able to elect any man, but we certainly cannot elect any one except Grant. He has the confidence of the wealthy, property-owning classes of the north, and with him as a candidate we can raise funds more easily than any one else."

Another Reason Assigned.

[From The Dalles Inland Empire.]

Senator Mitchell is preferring charges of malfeasance in office against Postmaster Cole of Portland for detaining his speeches delivered in congress, within the walls of the Portland postoffice. Doubtless the senator ascribes his election to private citizenship, in September last, to this negligence and remissness on the part of Postmaster Cole. Our disposition is to attribute it to other causes, the chief among which were the innate decency and hereditary love of honesty among the people of Oregon.

DIED.

In Portland, Jan. 22, Mrs. Lurena Bennett, of Yakima, W. T., aged 66 years, 5 months and 13 days.

In this city, Jan. 22, Mrs. Phebe A. Merriman, beloved wife of Capt. E. R. Merriman.

Funeral from residence, 230 Taylor street. Friends are cordially invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

A GOOD BARBER. APPLY AT PORTLAND Baths, 51 First street. a23d2t

BOARD WANTED.

BY A YOUNG MAN IN A PRIVATE FAMILY where there are no children and no other boarders. Address BOARDER, this office. 1t

NEW MARKET THEATER.

JOHN MAGUIRE..........MANAGER
MARCUS R. MAYER..........ACTING MANAGER

THIS THURSDAY EVENING, JAN. 23,

Augustin Daly's sensation play of

[illegible]

Introducing the

GREAT RAILROAD AND PIER SCENES!

FRIDAY EVENING, JAN. 24.

BENEFIT OF

Jean Clara Walters.

When will be presented the elegant comedy of

THE SERIOUS FAMILY!

GRAND OLIO!

To conclude with the roaring farce of

OBJECT OF INTEREST!

SATURDAY AFTERNOON,

GRAND MATINEE—ARRAH NA-POGUE.

DR. D. HALL McLENNAN,

Vital Magnetic Healer,

Is now permanently located at

153 Fourth St., Corner of Morrison.

Where those who are sick and need a physician should call on him, as he is performing cures by his natural powers of healing that has baffled all other methods of treatment. Invalids who have hitherto tried everything in vain should take courage, and leave off taking nauseating drugs in which are lurking the arrows of death, and try the living principles of **Vital Magnetism**, nature's mysterious gift to man. No medicine is used except when upon examination it is actually found to be wanting, and then only Herbal remedies, containing no mercury, calomel, or other poison. By this wonderful power of nature pain is removed in a few minutes, and broken down constitutions built up in a short time.

Physicians having in charge cases that resist the potency of drugs will confer a blessing on such by recommending them to this GREAT HEALER.

To parties not able to appear personally, he will send Magnetic paper and medicine with full directions.

Consultation either in person or by mail is free. Consult him, as it may be the means of restoring you to health and happiness.

The Doctor has permission to refer to the following well known parties who have been treated by him: A. H. Buckman, East Portland; A. S. Miller, of Messrs Miller & Sons, office cor. First and Morrison sts., Portland, residence, Salem, Oregon; H. P. Isaacs, Walla Walla; Morrison C. Athey, attorney at law, Oregon City; Mr. Geo. Harger, Portland. Many more might be given but space will not admit. Over 100 endorsements and references can be had upon application at my office.

All sick persons while from home and in Portland under my care are most tenderly watched over, and nothing is left undone which it is believed will tend to make their stay pleasant and their recovery rapid.

Invalids desiring rooms with the attention of competent nurses can be accommodated at my MAGNETIC INSTITUTE, 153 Fourth st., 2d door from Morrison, where I can be consulted daily, from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. ja23

COAL OILS.

DOWNER'S, 150° Fire Test.

STAR, " " "

ASTRAL, " " "

NONPAREIL, " " "

And all the cheaper brands at the lowest market rates.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,

Wholesale Druggists.

PHILADELPHIA LINE!

For Portland, Oregon, Direct.

THE FAVORITE A 1 CLIPPER SHIP

TABOR,

Will commence loading January 15, 1879, at

Philadelphia for Portland Direct.

Having contracted for several cargoes of Railroad Iron and material, with the option of loading part of vessels' capacity with general cargo, we can assure prompt dispatch, as the Railroad freight will be delivered as fast as vessels can receive and stow it.

The good ship THOMAS M. REED will follow the Tabor, and probably several more vessels will follow in prompt succession.

Parties wishing to take advantage of direct shipments by these vessels will please advise us promptly and oblige

H. L. GREGG & CO.,

ja22d2m 129 Walnut street, Philadelphia.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

DOORS, WINDOWS

Blinds and Glass.

Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

65 Front St., Portland, Or.

H. C. PRANG,

Dealer in the Choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Cor. First and Washington Sts., Portland.

HOT LUNCH every day from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M.

W. H. ADAMS,

Attorney at Law,

Room 9 Dekum's Building, up stairs,

ja2d1m Cor. Washington and First sts.

MUSIC.

WISHING A FEW MORE PUPILS THAN I have at present I take this method of soliciting pupils for the Organ, or for rudimentary lessons on the Piano. Best of reference given For further information call on or address

LILLIAN A. COOKE,

ja21d3t N. W. cor. Tenth and Morrison sts.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

GREAT

CLEARANCE SALE

OF

WINTER DRY GOODS!

As we intend to close out our entire Stock of Winter Goods, regardless of cost, we have made a general reduction in all departments:

Black Cashmere..........55c yd, former price 75c
Black Cashmere..........75c yd, former price $1 00
Black Cashmere..........$1 yd, former price 1 25
All wool Camel's Hair Cloth, 50c yd, form. price 65c

BLACK SILKS.

Black Silks reduced from 40 to 50 per cent. in price
Camel's Hair Beiges in the new shades.....25c per yd
Waterproofs, all qualities, at cost..........60c to $1 00
All styles Dress Goods at reduced rates.
Heavy Canton Flannel..........12 yards for $1 00
Fine Cashmere Flannel reduced from..........60 to 40c
Table Damask, all linen..........37½c per yd
Table Napkins, " ....75c per dozen
Large size Bedspreads..........75c each
Ladies' Felt Skirts..........50c each
Fine French Corsets..........$1 60, worth $2 00
Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets 75c a pr " 75
2 Button French Kid Gloves 50c a pair, worth $1 25
4 " " " $1 00 " " 2 00

A Large Stock of Ladies', Misses and Children's WOOL HOSE, at greatly reduced prices.

A Fine Line of EMBROIDERIES at half price.

Remnants of Cashmeres, Alpacas and other Dress Goods, Flannels, Table Linens, Sheetings, &c., &c., at less than cost.

A Large Stock of

FANCY GOODS

And Gents Furnishing Goods,

AT REDUCED PRICES.

We are not selling auction trash or damaged goods. The public will please remember that we do not advertise goods or prices which on being called for are ALL GONE. This is done so often that it is necessary to call particularly attention to the same, as the great majority of people are disgusted with the circulars sent out, which mean nothing.

"We Mean Business."

We have the goods to show. We will sell the goods at the prices advertised. Now is the time to buy

DRY GOODS CHEAP!

Come and see for yourselves and be convinced that this is no humbug. All goods warranted as represented—if not satisfactory, money refunded.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's,

231 First Street, corner Salmon.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Propr's.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

SALOONS.

ADAM ZORN

Can be found at

"ADAM'S EXCHANGE"

31 WASHINGTON STREET.

The Best Pool and Billiard Tables on the Coast.

Our genial ADAM keeps the **Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.**

The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY.

Gambrinus Brewery

WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets.

Try it and judge its quality.

L. FEURER.

"J. H. CUTTER'S"

Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies

In bbls, Half bbls. and cases, as follows:

"A," in Barrels and Cases.
"A. No. 1," " "
"O. K." " "
"O. K. No. 1," " "
"OLD RYE," " "
"O. P. S." " ("Old Private Stock.")

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.

E. MARTIN & CO.,

Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated

MILWAUKEE BEER.

PRICES REDUCED

From 15 to 30 per cent.

UNTIL FEB. 1st., 1879!

PROPOSING TO MAKE A CHANGE IN MY business on the above date, and in order to reduce my present large stock of

Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry,

of all descriptions, I will sell at from 15 to 30 per cent. less than former prices FOR CASH until February 1st.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will oblige me by calling and settling the same by that time.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

tfe! 149 First Street.

TAYLOR & SPUHN,

Commission Merchants.

Agents For

Oregon City Bakers' Best XXX and Superfine Flour.

No. 19, North Front Street.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

And Real Estate Agents.

213 First Street, bet. Salmon and Taylor.

DRY GOODS.

INDUCEMENTS

Extraordinary!

We desire to state particularly that our

GREAT

CLEARANCE

SALE.

does not simply include the odds, ends and remnants of Winter Goods, but comprises our

ENTIRE STOCK!

which is offered without reserve,

AT COST!

GREAT BARGAINS IN

GREAT BARGAINS IN

Shawls,
Cloaks,
Hosiery,
Gloves.
Corsets,
Underwear,
For Ladies, Gents and Children.
Flannels,
Blankets.
Linens,
Domestics,
Dress Goods,
Etc., Etc.

GREAT BARGAINS IN

OLDS & KING,

147 Third Street, Portland.

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California.

It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

Invigorator of the System!

A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder!

A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia,

AND A

Great Stomach Regulator!

The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals, drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system. Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results.

Fleckenstein & Mayer.

SOLE AGENTS,

Ja15 Portland, Oregon.

J. VAN BEURDEN,

First and Morrison Streets, up stairs,

IMPORTER OF

FINE WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry & Opera Glasses.

Sole agent for the well known

POITEVIN'S WATCHES,

Paris and Geneva, which received gold medals in all Expositions in the world.

Agent for all AMERICAN WATCHES.

WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Having had connection with the largest houses in Europe and America, and being thoroughly posted in the business, I can assure entire satisfaction. Using the very best and latest improved American machinery, I am enabled to do perfect work and at moderate prices.

WE CAN **LOAN** YOUR COIN at 12 per cent., on good security, the best the City and State affords

WE CAN **RENT** YOUR HOUSES, take good care of them, and collect rents punctual.

WE CAN **SELL** YOUR LOTS, Houses, Lands, Hotels, Stores, Business, &c., for all they are worth.

T. A. WOOD & CO.,

Ja13d1m Odd Fellows' Temple.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE, AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory.

TO THE TRADE.

A Choice Lot Lard,

For family use. Apply to

EVERDING & FARRELL!

Front and Alder Streets. Portland, Ogn.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine

FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem

OR

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT

17 North Front Street, Portland.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN, GEO. A. YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Regular Auction Sale.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom

FRIDAY, JAN. 24, 1879,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

Household Furniture.

On account of departure,

Parlor Sets, Bedroom Sets.
Tables, Chairs, Mattresses,
Bedspreads, Crockery, &c,

ALSO.

One Iron Safe.
One Top Buggy,
Five Sets Harness.

ALSO,

Groceries, Kitchen Furniture, Stoves.

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

BALLS AND PARTIES.

GRAND BALL!

For the Benefit of the

German Independent School

AT TURN HALLE,

FRIDAY, JANUARY 24, 1879.

Tickets for sale at the office of Alisky & Hegele, Bickel's Confectionery, Rachenberger's Liquor Store, by members of the Society and at the door.

THE COMMITTEE.

GRAND

[illegible]

FOR THE

CHAMPIONSHIP

OF THE NORTHWEST!

To be held at the

Palace Billiard Rooms, Portland, Ogn.

COMMENCING FEBRUARY 15, 1879,

Rules Governing said Tournament.

RULE 1. The game to be played shall be a French Carom, 100 points, known as the "Three Ball Game."

2. In order for a person to be a contestant in said Tournament, he shall be a resident of the Northwest Six Months prior to the date of said Tournament

3. A referee shall be elected, and all or any disputes arising in such game or games, shall be referred to him, and his decision, when rendered, shall be final.

4. In all games during the Tournament the Crotch shall be barred.

5. No player shall be allowed to withdraw from said games until the game is out; by so doing he forfeits the game

6. The referee in said games is hereby authorized to have expelled from the hall at the request of either player, any person who shall be guilty of disorderly conduct, or who shall by action or utterances, endeavor to disconcert or assist a player.

7. There shall be two separate prizes, viz: The first prize to be the Champion Cue of the Northwest, to be awarded to the winner; and the second, a purse to be given to the player making the best average.

8. The winner of the Champion Cue shall be entitled to hold it for one year; but after that time any person eligible to play in this Tournament, (viz: having resided in the Northwest Six Months prior to the expiration of said year), can have the right to challenge the holder of said Cue, accompanied by a wager of $100, to play a match game for the Champion Cue.

9. After the winner of said Champion Cue has held it one year, any eligible player (see rule 8) has thirty days in which to challenge said winner; but should no challenge be made him within said thirty days, the Cue then becomes the property of said holder.

10 The winner of said Champion Cue shall be and is hereby required to give bonds in the sum of $150 that he will not dispose or convert to his own use said Cue until he becomes the owner according to rule 9. Should the holder of said Cue dispose of it in any way before he becomes the rightful owner, the bonds are forfeited.

The time for commencing said tournament will be on Saturday evening, February 15, 1879, at the Palace Billiard Rooms, Stark street, between Front and First.

The Tournament will be managed and conducted by Mr. Elston, who has kindly accepted the position.

Entries.

Entries will be open until Monday, 10th of February at 12 o'clock M.

The entrance fee for contestants shall be $10.

j18dtd J. ELSTON, Manager.

EDUCATIONAL.

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

Under the supervision of BISHOP MORRIS.

The Easter Term begins Jan. 21 and ends June 10th.

THE SCHOOL IS NOW WELL UNDER WAY, with Prof. J. W. HILL as Head Master, assisted by four resident teachers among them Mr. A. LOUIS MINER.

Boys prepared for college or business.

Music and modern languages taught by resident teacher of marked ability.

Instruction thorough. Particular attention paid to the common English branches, and special pains taken with the younger members of the school. For further information apply to the Head Master, by letter or in person, or to BISHOP MORRIS, Portland, Oregon. j8

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE EASTER TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL begin on

FRIDAY, THE 31ST OF JANUARY.

For admission apply to MISS RODNEY, or to

ja16d&w1m BISHOP MORRIS.

ALBERT BARTSCH,

Piano Maker and Tuner,

Sole Agent for the World-Renowned

STEINWAY PIANOS

Kranich & Bach PIANOS.
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS.
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.

Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty.

Warerooms—Third St., near Taylor, Portland, Ogn.

New & Wonderful Discovery!

THOS. CURRY'S

[illegible] PLASTER!

FOR THE CURE OF KIDNEY DISEASE, GRAVel, all Spinal Complaints, Female Weakness, Rheumatism, Piles, etc. A cure guaranteed in every case of Kidney Disease, Gravel, Piles, or Spinal Complaints.

See Testimonials on Posters.

Address THOS. CURRY,

ja15 Oregon Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

1852. 1879.

EXCLUSIVELY

CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWARE,
CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWOOD,
WHEELS, HUBS, SPOKES, Axles, Bows,
Iron Axles, Springs, Malleable Irons, etc.

Address

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

Cor. First and Main Sts., Portland, Or.

ja12d&w1m

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

Brooms and Wooden Ware

And Importers of

WILLOW WARE,

Nos. 13 and 14 North Front Street.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesday and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A GOOD STEADY GIRL TO LEARN DRESS-Making. Apply to MADAM LALLEMENT, corner Fourth and Yamhill streets. a22d3t

WANTED

AT MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, NO. 7 OAK street, 25 woodchoppers, one good shingle maker that has a family, one good milker, a good woman to cook at a boarding house, one or two good hands to grub stumps, a good boy to milk cows. Apply to J. R. WITHERELL. [illegible]

WANTED.

A PARTNER WANTED IN A FIRST CLASS paying business. No experience required. A man with a few thousand dollars can average it so as to average $500 a month income. No risk to run as money is invested in staple merchandise. None but well recommended men need apply. Address H., this office.

MONEY WANTED.

$1,200 ON A FIRST CLASS FARM 3 MILES from Portland; rents for $70 a year. Also $2,500 on firstclass city property. CREIGHTON & CO., 212 First street.

TO FARM OWNERS.

WANTED, A GOOD DAIRY OR GRAIN FARM on shares. Good references given. Address C. K., this office.

TO LET.

TO LET.

FROM THE 1ST OF FEBRUARY, THE STORE No. 65 First street, bet. Oak and Pine, now occupied by Mr. Woodrum as a cigar store

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH OR without board, 153 Fourth street, corner Morrison, over Dr. McLennan's office. ja18tf

ROOMS TO LET.

SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED Rooms with all modern improvements, in the most central part of the city. Address Box 652, P. O.

FOR RENT.

CARUTHERS' LARGE BARN. MONTHLY rent fifteen dollars. Apply to JOHN BELL WOOD, Milwaukie. d25tf

FOR SALE.

PIANO FOR SALE.

A FINE WEBER UPRIGHT PIANO, 7 OCTAVE solid Rosewood case, nearly new, will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

STOP PAYING RENT!

I HAVE FOR SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING in first class location, on long time, (five years) on the "Installment Plan," monthly payments, low rate of interest. For particulars apply to E. F. GILLETTE, Real Estate Agent, No 7 First st., Ankeny's Block.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

FIRST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW, complete, with 11 rooms, hot and cold water, all modern improvements. The location is sightly, in the preferred portion of the city; altogether desirable, and is well worth $10,000. Will sell on reasonable terms or exchange for unimproved City property. Inquire of T. A. WOOD & CO., Loan and Real Estate Agents, Odd Fellows Temple. ja14d1m

FOR SALE.

A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city, at a bargain. Inquire 88 Jefferson St. jy4tf

GREAT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has in his hands for sale, several lots and blocks in East Portland, principally in Stephens' Addition, some with houses thereon, and others vacant, which he will dispose of at a very low price and on easy terms, as he desires to close up the business connected with said land as soon as possible, title perfect. For further particulars apply to WASH. F. ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware Store, J street, East Portland.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.

WM. STRONG, F. R. STRONG, AND THOMAS N. STRONG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have this day formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession, under the name and style of WM. STRONG & SONS. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum's Building, corner Washington and First streets.

Portland, Or. Jan. 1, 1878.

DR. E. A. JONES,

Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank Building.

50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PIPER & DONOVAN,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Terwilliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,

ARCHITECT,

Church's Building, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MR. WILSON,

WHO HAD A SUIT OF CLOTHES STOLEN from him at the American Exchange Nov. 8, 1878, is requested to call at my office, corner of Fourth and Salmon sts. The thief has been arrested. j22t M. B. WALLACE, Constable.

NOTICE.

ALL PARTIES KNOWING THEMSELVES INdebted to me please call and settle previous to the 1st of February, as my business must be closed, and it will save me the trouble of placing accounts in the hands of a collector.

j3dtf MRS. G. H. CLARKE.

NOTICE.

MR. S. B. RIGGEN IS NO LONGER CONNECted with the New Zealand Insurance Co.

ja22d1m C. P. FERRY, Inspector.

PORTLAND, OREGON, Jan. 16, 1879.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERsons having demands against the P. F. T. Co. to present their accounts to C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent, Portland, within 30 days from date. Office hours from 10 A. M. to 2 P. M.

HENRY WARREN,

ja17d6t President of said Company.

NOTICE.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO MR. S. H. [illegible] all my right, title and interest in the Commission Feed Store of Crouch & Reed.

JACKSON CROUCH.

Portland, Jan. 16, 1879.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS F. Giltner will not be connected with the firm of White & Giltner, having retired from the firm. The business will hereafter be conducted by Eugene White and J. S. Giltner, under the firm name of WHITE & GILTNER

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

S[illegible] RESTAURANT

REOPENED!

North side Washington, bet. Second and Third.

MAISON DOREE,

Cor. Washington and Front Streets.

Q. VOOS

HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place, and has opened it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.

Oysters in every Style.

NORTON HOUSE,

Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn.

P. NORTON, PROPRIETOR.

Situated close to Railroad and Steamship office

Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

Woodchoppers' & Timber Contractors'

TOOLS.

P. C. Perkins' FALLING AXES.
P. C. Perkins' CHOPPING AXES.
P. C. Perkins' SCORING AXES.
P. C. Perkins' DOUBLE-BITTED AXES.
P. C. Perkins' STEEL WEDGES.
P. C. Perkins' STEEL SLEDGES.
P. C. Perkins' MATTOCKS.

Above goods are all made to my order and is of pattern of BEST QUALITY OF STEEL.

Also, keep Atkins' GENUINE Diamond Silver Steel Cross Cut Saws, at $1 50 per foot.

And IMITATION Diamond Saws at 60c per foot (same pattern as kept in Portland.)

KIRK SHELDON,

d24d1m **Tool Dealer, East Portland.**

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage.

Also, dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1863.)

Mark Goods, care J. H. K., U.

a19d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ.

N AND COMMISSION

AR KILBOURN,

ND COMMISSION MERCHANT

r First and Pine Streets.

ale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

RCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
andise, Furniture, etc.

WANTS.

WANTED.
TEADY GIRL TO LEARN DRESS-
Apply to MADAM DALLAMENT
and Yamhill streets. a22d3t

WANTED
PLOYMENT OFFICE, NO 47 OAK
woodchoppers, one good shingle
a family, one good maker, a good
ok at a boarding house, or two
o grub stumps, a good boy to milk
to J. R. WITHERELL k22d2t

WANTED.
R WANTED IN A FIRST CLASS
business. No experience required,
few thousand dollars can invest it
e $500 a month income. No risk to
is invested in staple merchandise.
l recommended men need apply.
his office j22d6t

MONEY WANTED.
ON A FIRST CLASS FARM MILES
from Portland, rents for $70 a year
firstclass city property. CREIGHTON
st street. j20

O FARM OWNERS
A GOOD DAIRY OR GRAIN FARM
s, Good references given address
ce. j120d6t

TO LET.

TO LET.
, 1ST OF FEBRUARY, THE STORE
irst street, bet. Oak and Pine, now oc-
Woodrum as a cigar store 21d3t

URNISHED ROOMS, WITH OR
board, 153 Fourth street, corner Mor
McLennan's office, ja18d6t

ROOMS TO LET.
ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS
modern improvements in the most
of the city. Address Box 652, P. O j16

FOR RENT.
S' LARGE BARN. MONTHLY
een dollars, Apply to JOHN SELL
aukie. d25d1m

FOR SALE.

PIANO FOR SALE.
EBER UPRIGHT PIANO, 7 OCTAVE
sewood case, nearly new, will be sold
. Enquire of OSCAR KILBOURN,
ja20

TOP PAYING RENT:
OR SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING
ass location, on long time, (five years)
allment Plan," monthly payments and
nterest. For particulars apply to P W.
Real Estate Agent, No 7 First street,
ock. ja18df

R SALE OR EXCHANGE.
LASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW,
ass, with 11 rooms, hot and cold water,
improvements. The location is sightly;
red portion of the city; altogether de
s well worth $10,000. Will sell on rea-
s or exchange for unimproved City
quire of T A. WOOD & CO, Loan and
gents, Odd Fellows Temple ja14d1m

FOR SALE.
IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE
t a bargain. Inquire 88 Jefferson St
j9dtf

ARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.
ERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE
of the public to the fact that he has
for sale, several lots and blocks in
, principally in Stephens' Addition,
houses thereon, and others vacant,
ll dispose of at a very low price and
s, as he desires to close up the busi-
ed with said land as soon as possible;
For further particulars apply to
LLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware
, East Portland. n7d3m

OFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.
ONG, F. R. STRONG, AND THOMAS
RONG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have
ed a copartnership for the practice of
on, under the name and style of WM.
ONS. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum's
ner Washington and First streets.
r. Jan. 1, 1878. j3d1m

DR. E. A. JONES,
nd & Savings Bank Building,
rst Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
villiger's Building, Room No. 16, cor.
Morrison and First streets.

ULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
ding, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

MR. WILSON,
D A SUIT OF CLOTHES STOLEN
him at the American Exchange on
s requested to call at my office, corner
d Salmon sts The thief has been ar
26t M B. WALLACE, Constable.

NOTICE.
TIES KNOWING THEMSELVES IN-
to me please call and settle previous to
ruary, as my business must be closed.
ve me the trouble of placing accounts
of a collector.
MRS. G. H CLARKE.

NOTICE.
BIGGEN IS NO LONGER CONNEC-
th the New Zealand Insurance Co
C. P. FERRY Inspector.

PORTLAND, OREGON, Jan 16, 1879.
S HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PER-
ving demands against the P. P. T. CO.
heir accounts to C. O. T WILLIAMS,
and, within 20 days from date Office
0 A. M to 2 P. M.
HENRY WARREN,
President of said Company.

NOTICE.
HIS DAY SOLD TO MR. S. H. REED
right, title and interest in the Commis
ore of Crouch & Reed.
JACKSON CROUCH.
Jan. 16, 1879. ja17d2w

NOTICE.
ND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS D.
will not be connected with the firm of
ner, having retired from the firm. The
l hereafter be conducted by Eugene D
J. S Giltner, under the firm name of
ALTNER ja15tf

LS AND RESTAURANTS.

[illegible]

REOPENED!
Washington, bet. Second and Third.

AISON DOREE,
ashington and Front Streets.
Q. VOOS
E PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING
e has fitted up the above place, and
t as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.
ysters in every Style.

ORTON HOUSE,
and First Streets, Portland, Ogn.
ORTON, PROPRIETOR.
e to Railroad and Steamship offices
s pass the House every five minutes.

ppers' & Timber Contractors'
TOOLS.
kins' FALLING AXES,
kins' CHOPPING AXES,
kins' SCORING AXES,
kins' DOUBLE-BITTED AXES
kins' STEEL WEDGES,
kins' STEEL SLEDGES,
kins' MATTOCKS.
ds are all made to my order and to my
EST QUALITY OF STEEL
Atkins' GENUINE Diamond Sil-
ross Cut Saws, at $1 50 per foot.
ATION Diamond Saws at 60c per foot
n as kept in Portland.)
KIRK SHELDON,
Tool Dealer, East Portland.

MES H. KOONTZ.
Umatilla, Oregon,
ARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
ATES REDUCED.
re-Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
ODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES
Hardware and
NERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Goods, care J. R. K., U. JAMES H. KOONTZ

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN 23. 1879.

CITY.

Carr's Version.—Alf Carr, the proprietor of the Cornucopia saloon, called at this office yesterday evening and desired to have some correction made concerning the account given of the difficulty between himself and Thomas Shortel Tuesday evening. Carr states that about ten days ago Shortel came to him with a petition asking the court to grant James Johnson, one of the O'Shea robbers, a new trial and also a subscription paper for the purpose of raising funds to defray the expenses. Carr declined to sign the petition and refused to contribute anything. The two met Tuesday evening when, Carr says, Shortel began to abuse him because he would not sign the petition and contribute money. He used very abusive language towards him and finally left Carr, making a threat to the effect that he would go and get a pistol. Subsequently, Carr says, Shortel came to his saloon with a weapon, but was disarmed by some bystanders.

Tent on Fire.—About half-past 3 o'clock yesterday morning an alarm of fire was sounded from box No. 21, the occasion being the discovery that the candy tent of M. C. [illegible] on Morrison street was in flames. In response to the call the fire department appeared promptly at the scene. Their services were not required, however, as a couple of young men succeeded in putting out the fire, which was caused by a pile of rubbish under the floor near the stove igniting. The tent and stock were damaged to the extent of about $100.

Weather Prognostications.—According to the telegraphic announcement made some days ago, the first weather indications which, by order of the department, have been extended to the Pacific coast, have been received here. The observations were taken at Washington City at midnight Tuesday night, and are to the following effect. "Indications for Pacific coast clear or fair weather, except light rain in the extreme northern portion of Oregon."

Same Application.—Says the S. F. *Bulletin* of the 14th. "Yesterday Mrs. Clara S. Foltz and Mrs. Laura De Force Gordon, students of the Hastings law school, appeared before Judge Wheeler and applied for admission to practice at the bar of the nineteenth district court. The matter will be taken up in the nineteenth district court on Thursday next." Both these ladies are well known in Oregon.

Officers Elected.—At a recent meeting held by the members of the Concordia Club, the following were chosen for the ensuing term: President, W. S. Grinsfelder; vice-president, H. Thanhauser; recording secretary, Sigmund Tichel; financial secretary, ... Kohn; treasurer, Sol. Oppenheimer; librarian, Ben. Neustadter.

W. I. W. Election.—The following officers of the Willamette Iron Works Company were elected at the annual meeting recently for the ensuing year: Board of directors, Gen. Sprague, Peter Taylor and James Lotan; president, Gen. Sprague; vice president, Peter Taylor; superintendent, James Lotan; secretary, Walter Thompson.

From Astoria.—A dispatch from Messrs Blanchard & Upshur yesterday forenoon says steamer *California* left for Portland at 7 30 A. M. British barks *Wastwater* and *Robert Lees* and British ship *Shenir* crossed out at 11 A. M. At noon the bar was very rough, wind blowing a gale from southeast.

A Mistake.—A statement is going the rounds of the press that the People's Protective Transportation Company has sold out to the Willamette Locks and Transportation Company. This is incorrect. The former company sold out to the Oregon Steam Navigation Company.

Ill.—Mr. T. D. Marks, the popular commercial traveler, left Portland last Thursday for a tour up the valley, but before proceeding far he was taken ill and compelled to return to this city. Mr. Marks is at present confined to his room at the Holton House

Board of Delegates.—An adjourned meeting of the board of delegates of the fire department will be held at the usual place at 7:30 this evening. As this is the last meeting of the board for the year, it is important that a full attendance be had.

Handsome Paintings.—Mr. Edward Hill has just completed two small but handsome companion pictures—views of Mount Hood and Mount Rainier—which have been placed on exhibition. They can be seen at Shanahan's show window.

Oregon Production.—Mr. A. Mathiot, of Woodburn, who has composed and published several popular songs, sends us a copy of his last piece, "Mary Dear," a pretty song and dance. It is on sale at Prentice's music store.

Home and Welcome.—Meeting to-night at the rooms of the Young Men's Christian Association, preaching by Rev. A. L. Lindsley. Strangers and young men specially invited. Comfortable reading room free.

Ladies' Aid Society.—There will be a meeting of the Ladies' Aid Society, at the residence of Rev. Mrs. Stubbs, corner of Main and Seventh streets this Thursday afternoon at 2 P. M.

PERSONAL.

Mr. Samuel W. Piercy, whose engagement at New Market theater closed last Saturday evening, will be a passenger on the steamer *Elder* which will sail hence next Sunday morning.

Mr. Wm. T. Porter, who has been scenic artist at New Market theater for several months, took his departure on the *Idaho*. Mr. Porter has for several years held the very responsible position of scenic painter at the California theater, and on reaching San Francisco will doubtless resume his old place. He is deservedly accorded a prominent position in the rank of scenic artists on this coast. Mr. Porter has at different times been connected with the leading theaters in the east, having painted scenery for nineteen different theaters on the occasion of their being opened. He painted a drop curtain some years ago for Pike's Opera House in Cincinnati which, when completed, was valued at $10,000. By his genial qualities as a gentleman, and uniform courtesy, Mr. Porter has made many friends during his stay in Portland, whose best wishes will attend him wherever he may go.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan. 22, 1879

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

Eugene Semple vs Bank of British Columbia—Cause set for trial on Wednesday, January 29th, without jury by stipulation of parties.

Quong Duck Chung vs John Kelly, collector—Cause set for trial February 6th, without a jury by stipulation of parties.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER, J.

State of Oregon vs Jackson Grant—Sentenced to be hanged on the 21st of March, 1879.

J. Nicolai vs S. M. Lyon—Time enlarged in which to file motion for a new trial until Saturday, 25th inst.

Mary Taylor vs Geo. W. Taylor—Motion to strike out parts of the reply argued and submitted.

State of Oregon vs O. H. Crabb—Cause tried and submitted.

NOT HEARD FROM.

Mr. Ad. Edgar writes as follows from Albany, under date of January 21st:

I observe an extract in the papers, taken from the *Inland Empire*, to the effect that I should have told one Nelson Patterson that I had seen and knew the whereabouts of W. B. Laswell. I know nothing of him since his disappearance from the Dalles, nor have I seen Nelson Patterson since that time. I wish you to publish this so as to explain to Mr Laswell's wife and friends, any false impression caused by this strange report.

Just received per steamer *Oregon*, direct from New York, a new stock of walking suits at Mrs. Ach's, corner Second and Morrison.

Ladies' Woolen Stockings, 25 cents a pair, at Mrs. Charles Tichnor's, corner First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

Never go to a *second class gallery* for a photograph, you will have to pay the same price that Buchtel charges for *first class work*.

Keith's is the place for oyster stews, roasts and fries; 25 cts.; corner First and Stark.

AMUSEMENTS.

The Performance—"Arrah Na Pogue" was repeated last evening at New Market theater for the last time The play was handsomely mounted and produced in a very satisfactory manner.

"Under the Gas Light."—To-night Augustin Daly's great sensational drama of "Under the Gas Light" will be produced at New Market theater with the following cast "Snorky," Mr. Lindsay, "Bermudas," J. M. Ward; "Byke," C. E. Allen; "Old Judas," Miss Walters, "Laura Courtland," Miss Wade, "Peachblossom," Miss Woodthorpe; "Pearl Courtland," Miss Kent; "Ray Trafford," Mr. Sutherland Every attention has been paid to proper costuming and appropriate mechanical effect. To-morrow Miss Walters will receive a complimentary benefit.

Miss Walters' Benefit—A grand comedy bill has been arranged for Miss Jean Clara Walters' benefit, which will occur to-morrow evening She will appear as "Mrs. Ormsby Delamayne," in the laughable comedy of "A Serious Family," and will give imitations of notable actresses and actors in "An Object of Interest." Other attractions will be given, and a delightful entertainment is assured. Miss Walters, during her engagement in Portland, has labored conscientiously and well, and has professionally and socially many friends who will doubtless be glad of an opportunity to show their good will and appreciation of her merit.

Spring Dramatic Season—The present dramatic season at the New Market Theater closes on Wednesday evening next. Manager Maguire inaugurates the spring season the following week with the production of what will be billed as the Baldwin successes. Miss A. Adams, Mr. King Headley and the wonderful child actress, Little Maude, are engaged. The repertoire consists of the "Woman of the People," "Proof Positive," "The Celebrated Case," "Danicheffs," etc. The above comprise the most successful plays ever produced in San Francisco, and were the great cards of the Baldwin Theater during the present season. Mr. Maguire will introduce some of the greatest attractions in the country during the ensuing season.

UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH.

JACKSON GRANT SENTENCED TO BE HANGED FOR THE MURDER OF DENNIS SPELLEN.

Jackson Grant, the Indian, who has been convicted of the murder of Dennis Spellen last June a short distance south of this city, was sentenced yesterday morning in the state circuit court.

Before judgment was pronounced, his counsel, Wm. Evans, Esq, filed a motion for a new trial for the purpose of taking the case to the supreme court. Mr. Evans having stated that he did not wish to argue the motion, Judge Bellinger said, "Jackson Grant, stand up," and as the Indian rose to his feet the judge said:

You have been convicted of the crime of murder, and the court is now about to pass sentence upon you. Have you anything to say why the sentence of the law should not now be pronounced against you?

Grant, in a clear, firm and smooth voice, with a good deal of feeling and pathos in his manner, using good English, said.

May it Please the Court.

I have not much to say. Wm. Smith, who has testified falsely in this matter, has doubtless done all he could to bring me into this condition, but I have a better witness, better than all those who have sworn against me in this case; God who knows all things, and knows that I am innocent of the crime with which I am charged. I have nothing more to say.

Judge Bellinger then pronounced the sentence of death upon Grant, as follows:

It is ordered by the court that you be taken hence to the county jail, of this county, and there safely kept until Friday, the 21st day of next March, and that on that day you be taken by the sheriff to the place provided for execution, and that then and there, between the hours of 10 o'clock in the forenoon and 2 o'clock in the afternoon, you be hanged by the neck until you are dead, and may God have mercy on your soul.

Grant maintained during his sentence a quiet and what some pronounced a dignified demeanor. He was remanded to the prison, where he will have two months to prepare for his terrible end He is the fifth man in these walls now upon whose life the shadows of the gallows rest, a fearful fact showing the power of the law and the foundation for the saying that "murder will out."

BRIEF NOTES.

Late music—over-due notes.

Still warm up the Columbia.

"Under the Gaslight" to night.

A disastrous runaway yesterday.

Streets and cross walks very muddy.

A cold rainstorm prevailed yesterday.

A son-net—your neighbor's pretty daughter.

It requires a confiding nature to really enjoy sausage.

The steamer *George W. Elder* will sail hence next Sunday morning

Miss Jean Clara Walters will take a benefit to morrow evening.

Washington street between Front and First is in a terrible condition.

"Threading the maize y" is a poetical phrase for tramping on a person's corn.

An authority on slang says "Cheese it" is a corruption of "Don't give it a whey."

The Oswego Iron Works is running full time and turning out great quantities of pig iron.

The ladies should note the new fashions adopted by the Chinese during the present week.

The fire cistern at the intersection of First and Washington was being cleaned out yesterday.

Chicken pie festivals are the latest invention of eastern churches for making money for the cause.

No one can get discouraged if he only remembers that he will always be worth $25 anyway—to medical students.

When you send an OREGONIAN to a young lady, cut a small item out, no matter what This insures the office the sale of another paper.

The ladies in Des Moines just for fun voted on the question of licensing saloons the other day, and a unanimous vote of 791 against was the result.

The case of O. H. Crabb, indicted for larceny, was on trial in the circuit court yesterday. It will be the last criminal case to be tried this term of the court.

He was a countryman and he walked along our busy thoroughfare and read a sign over the door of a store, "Cast Iron Sinks" It made him mad. He said that any fool ought to know that.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

Micajah Collins and wife to William Redberg, 65x90 feet 450 feet west from center of Clay and Twelfth streets, and 130 feet north of Clay street—$650.

PARTIAL RELEASE.

Nathan Pearcy to Micagah Collins, 50x65 feet, beginning 450 feet west of Twelfth street and 130 feet north of Clay street; Jan. 2, 1879—$1.

For a nice fitting and stylish suit, ladies be sure to call at the popular IXL, 151 Third st., near Morrison.

Ladies who want stylish ready made suits, call at Mrs. Pi ger's, the leading dress maker of Portland.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Dr. D. Siddall, Dentist; rooms over the bank, French's building. The Dalles, Or.

Masquerade Costumes.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas. Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

My Poor Darling Wife is suffering with another of those terrible *billious headaches* What shall I get to relieve her? Oh yes! The *Oregon Blood Purifier* cured Mrs. C, and I must go down to Pfunder's and get a bottle immediately.

In a State of Siege—The public have found where to get furniture, elegant, substantial and *cheap*, and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found Come one come all! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

The Gem, Astoria.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's Astoria, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

Interesting to Ladies.—Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has now been before the public for ten years during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being as all who have used it will verify, the only perfect preparation of its kind Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's "Creme de Lis" is subjected to the most rigid test of modern Chemistry, to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists.

A SERIOUS DASH.

Two Teams Take Fright and Run Away—John Wilson, Who Attempts to Stop One is Run Over and Seriously Injured—Lot of Awning Prostrated.

About 12 30 P. M. yesterday a disastrous runaway occurred resulting in a man named John Wilson getting very seriously injured, and in considerable damage being done to the awning in front of Oro Fino saloon. Wilson, it seems, lives out in the country and works on a farm owned by Emil Zeitfuchs, some distance beyond East Portland. He came into the city with a team which, after he drove about for some time, was left standing on the west side of Front street between Oak and Stark. Wilson had occasion to cross to the other side of the street, and while standing there the horses became frightened and started up Front street. Wilson ran across the street and intercepted the team just in front of John R. Foster's store. He caught hold of the off horse and endeavored to check the team; but the animals were going so fast that he could not stop them. In his effort he was knocked down, and came very near being run over. A large span of horses attached to a heavy truck took fright at the same time the other team did, and came following close in the wake Before Wilson could possibly rise to his feet and get out of the way, the team attached to the truck was on him. Instead of running on up Front street after the country team, the truck horses turned the corner and started up Stark street. By making extra efforts Wilson managed to get out from under the horses feet, and to avoid the fore wheel of the truck; but one of the hind wheels struck him violently—passing over his right arm and scraping the right side of his head and face.

The blow was so violent that Wilson was rendered unconscious and laid helpless in the middle of the street. An immense crowd immediately collected, and the injured and bleeding man was carried into the wholesale drug store of Messrs Hodge, Davis & Co., across the street. Dr. Glass arrived meantime, and proceeded to make an examination of Wilson's injuries; Fortunately the skull was found uninjured. A deep gash nearly two inches long penetrating to the bone was found above and back of the right ear, and the right eye and temple was badly bruised. The ponderous wheel had struck a glancing blow, or instant death would have resulted. The gash was sowed up and the other injuries dressed. Soon after the accident Wilson became sensible and was able to sit alone and converse. His injuries are not regarded as necessarily fatal, although of a very serious character. His right arm is also badly bruised by the wheel passing over it. Those who witnessed the accident involuntarily shuddered and turned away, supposing that Wilson was crushed to death. It was certainly a remarkable escape from instant death.

The team from the country ran on up Front street, and was not overhauled until they reached the Smith Brothers' iron works. The team was uninjured, and no damage done to the wagon. The truck team, in running up Stark street, collided with the awning posts in front of Oro Fino saloon, and knocked about half of the awning down. They ran into a heap of loose earth near First street and came to a dead halt. This was a most fortunate termination of the series of mishaps, for had the horses ran on, they would inevitably have dashed into a loaded street car, which happened to be passing at the moment up First street. Wilson was removed to St Vincent's hospital, shortly after the accident

SUPREME COURT.

MONDAY, Jan 20.

A. W. Smith, an infant by John B. Hines, guardian, appellant, vs. John Harris, respondent; appeal from Benton county. This was an action to recover damages for personal injuries

Opinion by Boise, J.—In all cases of willful assaults and batteries exemplary damages may be given by the jury, and to increase these damages express malice may be shown by the plaintiff.

In reply to, and to rebut the presumption of express malice, it was competent for the defendant to show that by his acts he had evinced a kind disposition towards the plaintiff during the time these assaults were being committed

The defendant in this case was standing towards the plaintiff in the position of *loco parentis* and had the lawful right to control him by reasonable corporal punishment, etc There being no error the judgment of the court below will be affirmed.

State of Oregon, app., vs William Munds, Thos. J. Beale and S B Hendricks, resps; appeal from Douglas county.

Opinion by Kelly, C J.—This is a suit in equity to foreclose a lien in behalf of the State of Oregon against the respondents, arising under section 763, page 455 of the criminal code, which provides that, "In all cases of the commission or attempt to commit a felony the state has a lien from the time of such commission or attempt, upon all the property of the defendant for the purpose of satisfying any judgment which may be given against him for any fine on account thereof, and for the costs and disbursements in the proceedings against him for the crime," The facts in this case are about as follows: Sometime in August, 1874, Wm Munds committed a felony, of which he was convicted on the 11th day of May, 1875, and sentenced to pay a fine of $200 and costs of the action The fine was immediately paid; but for some reason the costs were not taxed until October 27, 1877. In the meantime, on the fourth day of October, 1875, Munds conveyed his tract of land, owned by him at the time he committed the crime, to one Beale who also conveyed it to respondent Hendricks on May 9th 1876. It is now sought to subject the land in question to sale in order to satisfy and pay said costs in the action against Munds. The statute, sec. 763 of the criminal code, by its own force, creates a lien on all the property of a criminal, which lien continues from the time when the offence was committed till a judgment of conviction is had, whether it is alienated or not. When a judgment is rendered for a fine and costs it should be entered in the judgment lien docket within a reasonable length of time or, else it will not create a lien on any property of the defendant, If the property has been alienated by the defendant, it is necessary to resort to a suit in equity to subject the same to sale, etc. If it has not been alienated, execution may issue as in civil cases. We think, inasmuch as said judgment for costs was not entered in the judgment lien docket at the proper time, it was not sufficient notice to Beale and Hendricks, who purchased the property And the judgment being subsequently docketed, could not follow or attach to the property any lien in the hands of Beale or Hendricks

The judgment of the court below will be affirmed

TUESDAY, Jan 21.

State of Oregon, respondent, vs Archie Brown, appellant—Argument concluded and cause submitted

State of Oregon respondent vs James Johnson, appellant—Cause argued and submitted.

Court adjourned until Friday January 24th, at 9 A.M.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

A J Hubler, Marion	A J Bean, Vancouver
G W Brant, Vancouver	R Dane, Puallup
J W Allen, The Dalles	Miss Fl Robinson, Amity
Oscar Griffith,	Leo Fried, Hubbard
Louis Wise, Vancouver	F Sutherlin & dr, Oakland
Thos Morris, Lebanon	G H Butler, Brownsville
Thos Monteith, Albany	C S Woodworth, Salem
John West Westport	L Abrams, Lincoln
H Fenton, Klickitat	L Mayer, Molalla.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Dr. D. H. McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison.

Don't throw away money by paying high prices. You can get an A No. 1 photo now for a moderate price, and Abell is the man who does the work. Don't forget the name.

Catarrh.—This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or. Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation.

Dr. H. F. Adams will remain at the St Charles hotel until further notice. Dr. Adams is a regular physician, also an old army surgeon, a man of experience and good judgment Dr. Adams gives special attention to diseases of the eye and ear, throat, lungs, and all diseases of the respiratory organs. Dr. Adams invites all who are afflicted to call on him and be satisfied, however complicated the case may be. Consultation free.

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N. E corner First and Yamhill street, Portland, and have an *Electrical Cranial Diagnosis* made, which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs. Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until, in too many cases, it is beyond control Dr. Henderson also cures all manner of disease by the use of *Magnetism*, *Magnetic Herbal* remedies and *Electricity* and is remarkably successful in treating most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or other surgical instrument*.

MRS. DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician, First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No 132 First st., near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars

It is Astonishing with what rapidity ulcerous sores and eruptive maladies are cured by Henry's Carbolic Salve, an external antidote to unhealthy conditions of the skin which is preferred by physicians to every other preparation containing the carbolic element It is undoubtedly the finest antiseptic and purifier extant. It acts like a charm on purulent eruptions and has also been successfully used for rheumatism and sore throat All Druggists sell it Price 25 cents Beware of imitations. Ask for Henry's Carbolic Salve, and take no other.

THE INDIAN QUESTION IN YAKIMA.

YAKIMA CITY, Jan. 16, 1879

To the Editor of the Oregonian

"Mido," in his letter written from here, and which appeared in your paper of the 7th inst., says our people sent to Goldendale for a mob. I am requested by Capt. Splawn and others to say the statement is wholly a mistake. Being absent at the time, I can only state what is said by our people

Again, "Mido" says that Father Wilbur stated to him, in effect, that the whites were to blame and Moses was all right Our people say that when Father Wilbur took Moses away, he not only complimented our people, but stated that Moses had acted badly. Does Father Wilbur carry water on both shoulders?" Speak out, Father Wilbur, and let us know if in print you have one *tum tum* and when among us you have another?

Again, "Mido" tells us Moses is to be settled on the reservation, which is equivalent to turning him loose

If such is the *finale* of Moses capture, the next will be his death, for Capt Splawn and others engaged in his capture say that either his or their life will be taken if he be turned loose All of Moses' Indians have left and returned to their old stamping ground across the Columbia. Smohalla is still there with his warriors Spring will soon be here and you may look out for trouble. No one desires to injure Moses or his people, but if he is not either sent to the Indian territory or kept confined he will be killed, for not one of the 99 men engaged in his capture will be safe with him at large.

These suggestions are not my own, but those of the volunteers If is, therefore to be hoped that Moses may be removed from our midst In case of trouble in the spring, (*and it will come*), our people are determined *by their own hands* to settle matters here for good. The five murderers are yet in jail awaiting an extra call of court if the law will give us one. D. P. BALLARD.

Indian Matters.

[Washington Special, Jan. 8]

The joint committee of the senate and house to consider the question of transferring the Indian bureau to the war department has had the testimony taken thus printed for private use The reports of the committee, which will not be ready for several weeks, will be very interesting documents. They will show that there are 185 tribes of Indians in the United States and 74 agents. Of reservations there are 43, and these embrace 150,000,000 acres of land. The salaries of agents amount to $103,000 a year The employes at the several agencies receive $251,784 a year. These embrace teachers, farmers, blacksmiths, carpenters, etc In the Indian territory there are 31 different tribes, including the six nations, the Cherokees, the Chickasaws, the Seminoles and the Creeks These embrace 56,000 persons, the remaining 29 tribes now permanently in the Indian territory. In New York there are 5 100 Indians, in North Carolina, 2,300, in Wisconsin, 10,000, in Minnesota, 17,000 Many of the Indians visited by the committee are thoroughly civilized, having their houses, their farms, their school houses and all the appliances of civilization. Of the Indian children in the United States 6,500 go to school regularly, and during the past year 1,060 houses were built by the Indians as residences. The total number of houses occupied by Indians is 23,000. On the Umatilla reservation, in Oregon, there are 20,000 horses.

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

The usual price paid by the "Nineteenth Century" for contributions is $10 a page. They give Mr. Gladstone $50.

Inter-marriage of races is forbidden in Rhode Island, but in South Carolina it is merely a matter of taste.

Col Robert P Crockett, only surviving son of Davy Crockett, is living in Hood county, Texas, old, infirm and destitute.

Among the 78,000 criminals arrested in New York city last year were twelve clergymen. Several lawyers were convicted of felony.

Capt. C. N. W Cunningham, 24th infantry, has been dismissed from the service. Charge, drunkenness, and various acts growing out of that vice

Prof. David Swing will not preach in a theater next year, as his Chicago friends are going to build for him a lecture hall at a cost of about $150,000.

THE LADIES' FAVORITE.

Among the many thousands of ladies who have used Dr. Pierce's *Favorite Prescription* and pronounced it their favorite remedy, because so efficient in the diseases and weaknesses peculiar to women, are many who are well and favorably known in the world of letters, as well as artists, musicians, and a whole host of names from the brilliant ranks of wealth and fashion. It is preeminently the ladies' Favorite Prescription, its use, while being far more safe and efficient exempting them from those painful, caustic operations, and the wearing of those mechanical contrivances made like Peter Pindar's razor—sellers' razors—to *sell*, rather than to cure.

To Let a Cold Have Its Own Way, is often to assist in laying the foundation of Consumption. To cure the most stubborn Cough or Cold you have only to use judiciously Dr. Jayne's Expectorant.

Astonishing Success.

It is the duty of every person who has used Boschee's German Syrup to let its wonderful qualities be known to their friends in curing Consumption severe coughs, Croup, Asthma, Pneumonia, and in fact all throat and lung diseases. No person can use it without immediate relief. Three doses will relieve any case, and we consider it the duty of all Druggists to recommend it to the poor dying consumptive, at least to try one bottle, as 40,000 dozen bottles were sold last year, and no one case where it failed was reported. Such a medicine as the German Syrup cannot be too widely known Ask your druggist about it Sample Bottles to try sold at 10 cents Regular size 75 cents. For sale by all druggists.

Bad Teeth Poison the Food

And cause dyspepsia. But if they are brushed every twenty-four hours with Sozodont they will become white and healthy, proper masticators of the food. The fragrance that Sozodont imparts to the breath is positively delightful.

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loin are cured, when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills.

We have sold a large amount of Dr. Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills; also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A. Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon, C H. Woodard & Co., Druggists, cor. First and Alder, Portland, Oregon, Messrs Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco "We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*." All Druggists keep *them*.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

Dr Mintie's Remedies will not "Cure all Complaints," but will give immediate relief and perfect cure in all cases, if taken according to directions, which they are recommended for.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF. H C. KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years has a few hours vacant Leave orders at the music store of D W. Prentice & Co., 165 First street or at residence on Seventh street bet Salmon & Main

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c, I will send a recipe that will cure you FREE OF CHARGE This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the Rev. Joseph T Inman, *Station D, Bible House, New York City*

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH and the young a safeguard and protection. Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills restore the Sexual Organs, debilitated from whatever cause, to their pristine vigor. Price, $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists, P. O. Box 1,952, San Francisco.

A BRILLIANT CAREER.

From Comparative Poverty to a State of Affluence.

A Narrative of the Achievements of Four Young Men—An Excellent Example for Others to Follow.

The astonishing and almost unprecedented development of San Francisco from an unimportant, sleepy, and, to the world, unknown Mexican mission, to one of the largest, most important and wealthiest cities on the earth, is one of the wonders of modern civilization and forms an epoch in the history of America. It is always interesting to consider the nature of the influences which acted in producing such gigantic results, and an examination reveals that in the case of some of the most familiar examples of our own country the geographical position of the future city was an important factor. This is particularly true of Chicago and St. Louis, the two principal cities of the West, which owe everything to their location. Its magnificent station on the bay of San Francisco unquestionably had much to do in securing the prosperity of this city, but, to more than anything else is San Francisco indebted to the clear-headed, intelligent and energetic men, the Argonauts of '49 and the immediate succeeding years, who came from the East and woke the sleepy little town into an energy which has made it famous all over the world. It is pleasant and very profitable to look back over the business lives of almost any one of our merchant princes, for it will generally be found that they came here "in the days of '49" and opened little shops, by their pluck and energy, have developed into business warehouses, and

THEIR EMPTY POCKETS

Into heavy bank accounts. It is the purpose of this article to take a retrospective glance over the fortunes of some of these pioneers who came here when San Francisco was a cluster of cabins, insecurely fastened to very unstable foundations of sand, and any young man may draw a most useful lesson from the tale. Early in the month of May, 1853, a young man, named Solomon Colman, landed in San Francisco from New York. He was a tailor by profession and he secured a little wooden shanty—situated on a port on of the ground now occupied by the Nevada Block—got in a small assortment of cloths, hung out a sign and commenced business. He was also provided with a small stock of ready-made clothing, which he brought with him from New York, and as his styles were the latest, his workmanship first-class, and his goods also, he immediately secured a lucrative run of custom. He worked upon the bench himself, and took so much pride in his work and gave such satisfaction to the Ademises, who required the finest of fabrics for their apparel, that in two years his business had increased to such proportions that his brother Abraham came out from New York in 1855. The brothers formed a copartnership and established themselves in a small wooden building on Washington street, near Montgomery, nearly opposite Maguire's old Opera House, and next door to Burgoyne's bank, which was located in a brick building on the corner of the two streets named. The Pacific Express Company was located on the other corner. As pioneers and early residents will remember, this was the heart of the city at the time and the great center of the retail trade. Abraham

TOOK UP THE NEEDLE,

Placed himself on the bench and worked with his brother until their industry and pains-taking so increased their business and brought them in such an excellent run of custom that their store-room again became too small and forced them to seek more commodious quarters, which they did in 1859, moving into the bank building referred to above. As stated, this was of brick, very commodious and at that time one of the most pretentious in the city. The firm was very successful in their new store, and their business rapidly increased in volume. They give as the reason for their success that they started in with nothing but the very best stock procurable in the country, and always turned out nothing but first class work. They acquired such a reputation for good work that "Go to Colman Brothers" became the invariable answer when a stranger asked where he could get a good suit of clothes. The firm became very popular, and when the miners came down from the mountains with their pouches heavy with dust, they with hardly an exception called on the Colmans for the raiment necessary to their luxurious life while disposing of their hard-earned money. The firm prospered to such an extent that they found it absolutely necessary to establish an agency in New York in order to keep their stock up to the high standard they had fixed, and it was accordingly done. Even this was found insufficient, and in 1859 Solomon Colman returned to New York and established a manufactory, which will be more fully described below. The firm now found itself fully adrift on the waters of prosperity, with nothing but careful management necessary to insure a landing on the shores of success. They commenced in business with the determination to use nothing but the best materials, to do nothing but the very best and most acceptable work, and to this end to employ none but the best of workmen. They carefully followed this line of policy, and the result is seen to-day in

THEIR GREAT WEALTH,

And the magnitude of their business. After going into the old bank building the first stock board established in San Francisco was located over their store. Their stay in this portion of the city was of comparatively short duration, for the city began to extend itself toward the southward, and by degrees business began to follow the residences. The future center of the city was evidently not where the firm was located, and when, two or three years after, the Cosmopolitan, Russ, Lick and Occidental Hotels were built, the firm saw their opportunity and established themselves on the corner of Montgomery and Bush streets, where, as the public is well aware, their retail store is now located, giving up the store on the corner of Montgomery and Washington streets. In the meantime the goods made by the firm had been introduced into the interior, and the demand for them increased so rapidly that the firm decided upon that step, which is one of the surest evidences of prosperity—they determined to establish an exclusively wholesale department. They had bought for cash and sold for cash heretofore; but the nature of the country trade, though the farmers depending on their crops for money, was such that, although they still continued to buy for cash, they would be obliged to sell for credit, a policy the success of which is amply shown by both the past and the present. They had nothing but retail stores, and, in order the better to carry on their business, they finally opened a wholesale establishment near the corner of Sacramento and Battery streets. This store also became too small, and Reese's block being in the course of construction, the firm again removed, about the year 1866, to No. 107 Battery street, where they are located at the present time.

THE FACTORY IN NEW YORK

Was first established on Broadway, near Broome street, but the rents afterwards became so excessively high that a removal was determined upon, and a large building was secured at Nos. 134 and 136 Duane street, where it has since remained. It is one of the largest establishments of its kind in America, if not the world, and is but another evidence of what a man can do for himself when he tries and is guided by intelligence and integrity. It will not be out of place in an article intended to show how some of the pioneers, that class of men to whom California owes much of her present greatness, have succeeded in embarking upon "that tide, which, taken at the floods, leads on to fortune," and are now numbered among the most prominent citizens of the State, to give a short description of the mammoth New York establishment. Some idea of the extent of the business may be formed when it is stated that from twenty to thirty of the best cutters procurable are constantly employed, the total force of the manufactory being 400 to 500 the entire year. Everything in wearing apparel, from that required by a child to the entire outfit of a man, is manufactured, only first-class goods being handled. The building is four stories in hight, the first floor being occupied by spacious offices and by fine imported and domestic piece goods, cloths, cassimeres, etc. On the second floor are two foremen whose business it is to examine closely every piece of goods made in the establishment. They are skilled in their business, and

THE SLIGHTEST DEFECT

Is at once noticed and the article returned from whence it came, to be remade. The rule applies as well to articles of clothing which are defective, as in their rigid inspection, carried through every department, which gives the firm its great reputation. The third floor is used as the cutting department, and here all the work is cut out in accordance with the latest fashion plates. The upper story is used for packing purposes, and here the product of the manufactory are secured in cases and sent all over the country. The management of this immense establishment is vested in Solomon Colman, the eldest brother, who gives his entire attention to this branch of the business. Being manufacturers, and also wholesale and retail dealers, this firm thus furnishes both the jobbing and retail trade, and undoubtedly controls the fine clothing business on the Pacific coast. The wholesale store in this city is also one of the largest, as is their manufactory, in the country, occupying all of a large three-story brick building. The first floor contains a large stock of pantaloons and overcoats, and all descriptions of gentlemen's furnishing goods, from the cheapest to the most expensive manufactured in the country. The second floor is devoted to black goods, worsteds and diagonals, children's youths' and men's wear, the diversity in size being such that the smallest boy or the most corpulent man can be fitted with any article of clothing desired. The stock can best be described as to size by stating that

IT IS ENORMOUS,

And as to range of quality by the fact that a man can enter and come forth equipped for the roughest of manual labor or draped in the most elegant of ball-room attires. The retail establishment of the firm, on the corner of Montgomery and Bush streets, enjoys the patronage of the best-dressed portion of the San Francisco public. The finest goods made by the firm are kept in stock, the work being done in New York with the especial object of supplying the San Francisco market. The unusual facilities possessed by the firm give them an all-important advantage. Through their agents in all the leading European centers of fashion they are constantly supplied with the very latest fashions and the newest designs in cloths, and from these is made up the supply for the San Francisco houses. The result is that the stock on hand is always fresh, is as late in style as the mode in the most fashionable circles of Paris, London or New York, and resultingly very popular with the fashionable world of San Francisco. This is well illustrated by one fact: Recently Abraham Colman returned from an extensive tour through Europe, and with a view to the holiday trade brought with him from Paris, Vienna and Berlin an invoice of latest styles in dressing-gowns of all sizes, which are now for sale in the retail store. In addition to this latter establishment the firm has several other clothing stores in San Francisco, all of which do a thriving business. The firm is composed of four brothers—Solomon in New York, and Abraham, Morris and Charles in San Francisco. It is now twenty-five years since Solomon Colman, coming from New York, established himself

IN THE LITTLE SHANTY

On Montgomery street, and climbing upon the bench, took up his needle and commenced work. From this small beginning came the great mercantile establishment of to-day. From being confined to the then narrow limits of San Francisco the firm has grown and expanded until its influence is felt throughout the civilized world. Starting on the principle of buying and selling everything for cash, and of turning out none but the finest of goods and work, the firm has attained a proud position in the mercantile world, and affords one of the finest illustrations of what energy, supported by integrity, can accomplish. The firm reaches the twenty-fifth anniversary of its existence with its reputation thoroughly established, with its word as good as its bond, and standing on so secure a foundation that the mightiest waves of financial disaster do not in the least affect it. It is an honor to the city and state, and serves as an excellent example for every young business man to follow.—San Francisco Chronicle.

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NOTICE.

We take pleasure in announcing to the Retail Stores of Portland and vicinity that we have rented the 4-story building formerly occupied by ROSENBAUM & FRIEDMAN, 18 and 20, Battery street, where we shall keep a selected Stock of DRY GOODS, &c., at the lowest Jobbing Prices, to the Trade only.

M. FRANKLIN BRO. & CO.

Our Wholesale House will now be ready to send us the better class of Goods at of course the jobbing and manufacturing prices. Should stores of this city or country need Goods to fill up occasionally we are authorized by our Wholesale House to sell at their prices.

We shall not give any particular Price List.

Silks we keep from..........60c to $3 a yard
Cashmeres, from..........40c to $1 60 a yard
Dress Goods from..........9c to $2 a yard

Lonsdale Sheeting..........10c a yard
Lonsdale Co. Sheeting..........8½c a yard
Calicos, best..........5c a yard

Boots and Shoes at.....astonishing prices
Blankets.......... less than Mill prices

OUR CARPETS.

We have an extra Salesman who attends to Carpets, and we will sell

Hemp Carpeting, yd wide..........19c
2-Ply, pretty Carpet at..........22½
2-Ply, good "..........25

And then we have 39 pieces of Elegant English 2-Ply which we will match and sew at 60c a yard, sent to any part of the country C. O. D., by giving dimensions of the rooms.

Special inducements to Congregations which may need a Carpet for the church.

Our Catalogue will be sent free on application.

M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO.,
125 First Street,
Next door to the First National Bank.

Exclusively Wholesale—18 and 20 Battery street, San Francisco.

HALL'S
HEPATIC KING!
OR
LIVER REMEDY,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF AND PERMANENT cure of all diseases originating from a disordered condition of the Liver, as

Biliousness, Jaundice, Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Constipation, Piles, Dyspepsia, Flatulency, etc.

It is purely Vegetable, pleasant to take, harmless but effective. Sold by all druggists.

GATES & CO., Proprietors,
d3d3m8p 417 Sansome street, S. F.

GROCERIES.

Another Break-Down
IN
GROCERIES!
AT
THE RED FRONT

ATMORE'S, and CROSS & BLACKWELL'S Plum Pudding	50c ℔
PEACHES, 5 cans for	1 50
APRICOTS 5 cans for	1 50
CORN, 5 cans for	1 00
TOMATOES 12 cans for	1 75
ASPARAGUS, 3 cans for	1 20
BLUEBERRIES, 4 cans for	1 00
BOSTON FISH CHOWDER, 3 cans	1 00
SALMON, 1lb tins, 6 cans for	1 00
SALMON, 2lb tins, 4 cans for	1 00

The above goods are all of this season's packing, of standard weight, and well known brands, and we guarantee the quality equal to any in the market.

6lb Box of Starch for	65 cents
Donnolly's Yeast Powder, large size 7 cans for	1 00
Axle Grease, per can	15 cents
White Sugars, 8 lbs for	$1 00
Golden C Sugar, 10 lbs for	1 00
Green Costa Rica Coffee, 6 lbs for	1 00
Good Cooking Raisins, 16 lbs for	1 00
Choice New Raisins, 5 lb. box for	75 cts
Codfish Tongues and Sounds, per kit	$2 75
No 1 Mackerel, per kit	2 50

And other Goods in proportion.

Weight, measure and quality guaranteed, and all goods delivered free.

NORTON, SITES & CO.,
167 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

CALIFORNIA
ROOT TEA.

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys.

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER. The most pleasing, grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known, constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood, feeble circulation or impaired digestion, when all modes of treatment fail. Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation. For the ills and weaknesses of women it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy.

LIVER--KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use; for indigestion, biliousness, etc., as a tonic, anti-malarial, etc, it is unequaled, while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail, and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature.

CATARRH,

The success of the CALIFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial, and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible disease, which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy, conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases, rheumatism, etc. All who use it, leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth.

Sold in its truly vegetable form, in packets at $1; each packet makes a quart of rich balsam, of which the dose is two spoonsful three times daily, making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine, etc; pleasant to take when nicely sweetened. It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases.

Ask for it and take no drugs or disguised mercury. Six pkts, $5 00.

Wholesale by HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Oregon.

Sir Astley Cooper's
VITAL RESTORATIVE
The Great English Remedy

CURES

NERVOUS DEBILITY, PREMATURE DECLINE, Muscular Weakness, Lost Manhood, Defective Memory, Paralysis, Despondency, and all conditions Produced by youthful indiscretions or excesses in mature years. Price $3 00 per bottle, or 4 times the quantity for $10, sent to any address by the proprietor,

DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,
(Graduate University of Pennsylvania, late Resident Surgeon Orthopædic Hospital, Philadelphia.)
NO. 11, KEARNEY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
TO BE HAD OF ALL DRUGGISTS.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO., of Portland, Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

DR. MINTIE'S large HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE enables him to treat all diseases of a delicate or private nature in the most scientific manner.

Charges reasonable.

Office hours—10 to 3, and 6 to 8 evenings; Sundays, 11 to 1 only. je23d&wly

A NEW CARRIAGE BRAKE!

To the Public!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS INVENTED A NEW device for Carriage Brakes, and having received notice from the Patent Office that his CAVEAT is now on file in that office, he now offers the same to the public with the utmost assurance that a want much needed can now be realized, and all danger in passing over hilly roads and down steep grades can be averted Persons wishing to examine this new Carriage Brake can do so by calling at the Livery Stable of GODARD & MANN, where one can be seen in actual use

For the manufacture of these Brakes call on Mr SNYDER, opposite J Honeyman's foundry, Front street For the purchase of County or State rights, apply to S. B. STORY, East Portland, or to

J. C. FRANKLIN,
ja1d1m Lena Umatilla Co. Oregon

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience). They contain no opium, morphia or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London, Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO, and CHAS. LANGLEY & CO., San Francisco d19daw3m3p

PICTURES! PICTURES
C. H. JUDKINS,
Morrison Street, near the Post Office,

Makes those beautiful Gems at the following remarkable prices: 35 Gems, 50 cents, 18 Double Gems 50 cts, 12 Card Size $1 25 4 Bon Tons, $1 00 8x10, to frame, $1 50. Just as good work done in cloudy as in fair weather. Pictures copied and enlarged. ja1d1m

For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer are Sole Agents.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial

WEDNESDAY EVENING January 2" 18"

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent discount
SAN FRANCISCO Jan 2.—Currency 99 ¾ par silver—9" 60-100@98c
Trade dollars—95 ¼@96
NEW YORK Jan 22 Silver bullion 1 ...
5-20s of 186 - 5s of 881 5s oced at 4 ¾ at 6
LONDON Jan 22—Consols 96 6 money silver 50 ¼
U S bonds—5s ¾ 1 ... 5 ¾

Here as in many other commercial centers we near the complaint that although money is plenty employment for it like work for mechanics and laborers is scarce and the actual capital in the country is not in circulation but is lying idle some of it not even bringing the minimum rate of interest to its owner Whether this shall continue in other localities or not, it is not regarded as a permanent condition of affairs in local circles at all but business men of all classes express a strong hope of an early revival of trade on this northwest coast and a belief that the year begun under such a dullness will turn out to be quite prosperous unless some unforeseen general disaster to our commercial interests should occur

In the market for domestic produce to day we notice but few changes of importance Breadstuffs are coming forward only in moderate quantities though shippers are generally able to get enough to supply their immediate requirements Wheat is quotable at $1 67½ as a mean with a range of 5 cents either way according to the ideas of the seller or buyer The average quotation for standard brands of flour is $5@5 10 per barrel Oats are rather weaker and owing to the rather large supply in sight sales are more difficult to make both here and in San Francisco Potatoes are still being received in moderate volume and prices are a little lower say 75@80 cents a bushel for common and 85 cents for choice. Onions are scarce and very high dealers paying $6@7 per 100 pounds a figure which this product has seldom reached in this market Poultry and eggs are in fair supply and for the latter the market is weak at 25 cents per dozen Other products are unchanged

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 21

Wheat—Holders firm for $1 75@1 77½ for choice buyers holding off New York market strong

Barley—Fair inquiry for choice brewing feed, quiet and easy

Corn—Large yellow easy at 95c@$1 choice small firm at $1@1 05 white scarce at $1 10

Flour—Demand local market quiet.

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

Wheat—Offerings very small especially of choice Sellers are holding off for $1 77½@1 80 for California extra choice milling and buyers manifest the same indisposition Among sales to day were some choice extra milling at $1 75 and some extra choice shipping at $1 72½

Flour—There is a small demand for home consumption market is easy Oregon and Walla Walla selling at $4 75@5 12½

Oats—Market easy cannot quote best at more than $1 40@1 42½ for choice to extra choice feed no sales reported

Potatoes—California stocks are increasing demand is consumptive best quotable $1 35@1 40

Onions—$7@7 57½

Butter—Steady at 30@32½c

Eggs—California fresh 25@27½c good eastern 20@22½c good Utah 22½c some Oregon ex Oregon sold at 22½c market moves slow as there is small demand for any and all kinds are weaker

Provisions—Market is hardly active but there is an improved feeling with a strong undertone We quote same as before.

Apples—Some of receipts ex Oregon sold at 40@70c for choice Spitzenbergs some held higher

Hops—It seems that nothing could shake market from its present dullness quotations nominally 5 to 10c

CHICAGO WHEAT MARKET

CHICAGO Jan. 21

Wheat—83⅝c per bushel, February delivery

English Wheat Market.

LONDON Jan 22—Floating cargoes firm

Cargoes on passage and for shipment, steadily held

Mark Lane, quiet but steady

Quotations of good cargoes, off coast, per 480 lbs sea damage for seller's account, less usual 2½ per cent commission Medium choice or milling, 39s 6d Red Winter 43s 6d@44d, California 43s 6d@44s.

Good shipping California wheat on passage, per 500 lbs Queenstown for orders, just shipped or to be promptly shipped 44s nearly due, 45s

Fair average choice of milling for shipment the present month and following one, per 480 lbs American terms, 37s@37s 6d

LIVERPOOL Jan 22.—Wheat spot steady

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO Jan. 22—Cleared—Stmr Belgic China stmr Australia, Sydney, stmr Empire Victoria ship Reunion, Gautemala ship Marrianne Nottebohm Departure bay bktn Grace, Kapalui

Sailed—Ship Yosemite Seattle bk Cassandra Adams, Pt Townsend

To sail—Saturday, stmr Thos. A Whitelaw Coos bay Friday schr W L Beebe Seattle about the 1st of February stmr Great Republic, Portland.

HAVRE Jan 20—Arrived—Br ship British Army San Francisco

SEATTLE, Jan 21—Arrived—Ship Alaska, San Francisco

PT BLAKELY Jan 22—Arrived—Ship Coquimbo San Francisco ship Topgallant, Acapulco

VICTORIA, Jan 17—Passed—Bk Revere Jan 21 passed Br ship Earl Dalhousie

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

"DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and "Champion"

CROSS-CUT SAWS.

Mill, Muley and Circu r

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland

REMOVAL.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY PATRONS and the public generally that I shall remove my business to the spacious stores in

Masonic Hall, 135 Third St. & 65 Alder St

now occupied by the U S Subsistence Depot on or about the first of November next.

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES

Shall keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

GAS FIXTURES.

The latest and choicest designs

KNOWLES' STEAM PUMPS,

(Sole Agency)

SANITARY GOODS.

Stock and Finding

All work attended to with accuracy and despatch on the most reasonable terms

JOHN DONNERBERG.

69 First Street, Portland Oregon

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 22

Ophir—60 shs $33 ¾ 3 ¾ 33 ½
Mexican—$33 32¼
G & C—350 shs $13½ 13⅞ 13⅞
B & B—390 shs $21½ 21⅝ 21¼
California—240 shs $9 ¼
Savage—200 shs $13½
Con Va—6 0 shs $ ⅞ 8
H & N—280 shs $16⅝ 16¼ 16 ½
Point—595 shs $5
Jacket—940 shs $19½ 19 19⅛
Savage—50 shs $14⅛
Imperial—870 shs 95c $1
Succor—320 shs $1 40 1 35
Belcher—640 shs $4¼ 4 40 4 4
Confidence—100 shs $14½ 15
S Nev—500 shs $41 45 45½
Utah 200 shs $16 ... 16¼
Exchequer—1270 shs $5¼ 5
Overman—90 shs $10⅝
Justice—350 shs $4 0 ... 4
Union—50 shs $5 ...
Alta—330 shs $8
Lady Bryan—400 shs 60c 65 60
Julia—32 shs $3 40 3 40 3 35
Caledonia 48 shs $3
... Hill—36 shs $1 10 ...
Challenge—18 shs $2¼
New York—150 shs 5 c 0
Occidental—50 shs 0c
Alpha—2 shs $1 ¾ 1 8
N Bonanza 2 0 shs $1 40 1 4 1
Bullion shs $7⅞ 6
Chollar—50 shs $1
Justice—100 shs $4
Geo Douglass—100 shs 40c
Exchequer—200 shs $ ¼ ...
Lady Washington—25 shs $1 ¼
Andes—360 shs 50c
Wells Fargo—1000 shs 15c 20
Sheridan—1295 ... 30
Ward—50 shs 30c
Scorpion—50 shs $1½
Challenge—250 shs $2½
Leviathan—500 shs 85c 80
N Con Va—100 shs $5½
M Star—10 shs $5
Benton—500 shs $1¼ 4 0
Leviathan—1100 shs 80c
Trojan—100 shs 40c

AFTERNOON SALES

R & E—230 shs $6¾
Eureka—100 shs $20 ¼ 0
Jackson—100 shs $7
Belmont—150 shs 60c
Leopard—100 shs 40c
Belle—1 0 shs $6 6 ¼ 6¼
Manhattan—100 shs $3 60 3½
Prize—1 00 shs $4¼ 4 10 4 10 & 4 1
Hussey—100 shs 15c
Argenta—100 shs 55c 60
Navajo—120 shs 30c 25
Endowment—450 shs 80c
Independence—750 shs $1½ 1 40, 1 4
Defrees—95 shs 15
Belle Isle—540 shs 20c
Day—315 shs 25c
Hamburg—100 shs $1 25
Hillside—200 shs $1, 2 10
High Bridge—200 shs $1 ...
Paradise—325 shs $2 ½
Modoc—50 shs 35c
Bodie—550 shs $8 7⅞
McClinton—150 shs 35c 40 25
Bechtel—150 shs $1
Tioga—100 shs $1 60
Summit—500 shs $1 60 1½
Goodshaw—1400 30
Bulwer—200 shs $ 4¾
Syndicate—100 shs $2
Belvidere—100 shs 65c 70
Bodie—25 shs $7⅞
Mono—100 shs $1 85
Dudley—400 shs $1
Con Pacific—45 shs 50c
So Bulwer—350 shs 85c
White—570 shs 5c
Tip Top—50 shs $1
Leads—100 shs $1
Paradise—200 shs $2½
Homestead—18c bid
Silver King—7c bid

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St, near Third

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city

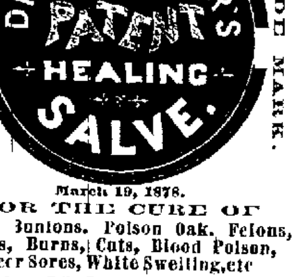
J. S. KELLER,

Cor Madison and First Streets.

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL



March 19, 1878.

FOR THE CURE OF

Corns, Bunions, Poison Oak, Felons, Boils, Burns, Cuts, Blood Poison, Ulcer Sores, White Swelling, etc

Price 50 Cents per Box.

For sale by all Druggists

d27d1m4p HODGE, DAVIS & CO Agents

As an invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts.

... S

Staple And Fancy, All Grades.

IXL

Hats & Caps, All Styles, All Prices

IXL

Friend!

Before trading it will be to your advantage to visit

THE IXL STORE,

172 First Street,
Bet. Morrison and Yamhill

WE CAN, WE DO, and WE SHALL CONTINUE TO undersell any house in our line on the

PACIFIC COAST!

Jealous Merchants insinuate that our Stock is composed of

AUCTION TRASH!

True! We buy our goods at auction and bankrupt sales in New York, Philadelphia and Boston, BUT,

We defy any house in Portland

TO SHOW A

NEATER, CLEANER, FULLER,

Or MORE DESIRABLE Stock than we have on hand at all times

... FURNISHING GOODS, For Men & Boys.

IXL

Boots & Shoes FOR Men, Women And Children

IXL

THE NEW Establishment

Centennial Block,

The Middle Store,

Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets.

THE NEW Establishment

On Second street,

The Middle Store,

Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers

The place to buy Dress Goods & Dry Goods.
The place to buy Clothing and Underwear.
The best place to buy Boots and Shoes.
The Best Place to Buy
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

J. B. CONGLE,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Bridles,

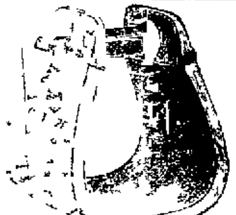
SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.

Agent for Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Company Full assortment of Fine and all other kinds of Hose on hand at San Francisco prices

NO. 110 FRONT STREET, EAST SIDE.

N. B.—Repairing promptly attended to A good assortment of Concord Stage Harness Stage Stocks and Lashes of the best quality on hand Also a general assortment of Farm Harness of all kinds

Established 1858



S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Bridles, California Trees, Leather, &c., &c., &c.

Established 1858.

89 Front and 88 First Street,

PORTLAND OREGON,

Agent for ... Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip Stocks

WM. BECK & SON,

Importers and Dealers in

Guns, Rifles and Revolvers

Of Every Description

SPORTING AMMUNITION

Of All Kinds.

Fishing Tackle, Fancy Goods,

BEADS, FANCY BASKETS,

IXL CUTLERY, BIRD CAGES, CROQUET GAMES, BASE BALLS,

Skates Sleighs Boys Wagons Velocipedes Toys Fancy Goods Spectacles Opera and Field Glasses New Style Reversible Baby Wagons

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S

IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Taylor and Salmon
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied ...

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill Grist Mill Quartz and Canning Machinery. Turbine Water Wheels Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "L" STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinist And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc

House Castings, Etc., Etc

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

A Wonderful Discovery!

AUGUST VAHLBUSCH'S

Wart and Corn Plaster,

NEVER FAILS TO CURE.

STOP BURNING AND CUTTING YOUR WARTS and Corns and buy six of August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plasters for One Dollar which will cure quick and without pain This is no humbug The Wart and Corn Plasters is warranted to cure in every case August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plaster can only be obtained at 15J Mill street or by sending one dollar by Post Office money order Address AUGUST VAHLBUSCH, P O box No 777 Portland Oregon j13im

TRENKMANN & WOLFF MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps,

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice, Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED

No. 10 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee.
Head Office 2 Bank st. Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages, State Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
NEW YORK	PARIS
CHICAGO	BERLIN
ST LOUIS	FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	And HONG KONG,

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London
BRANCHES Victoria (B C.), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS'

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections made promptly Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W W FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston,	St. John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C
Hamilton	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland
National Bank Ireland
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold Bills discounted and collected Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted

J GOODFELLOW, Agent

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President ... HENRY FAILING
Cashier ... JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on

LONDON, PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

C. G. LININGTON, Banker,

Colfax W. T.

Special attention paid to COLLECTIONS

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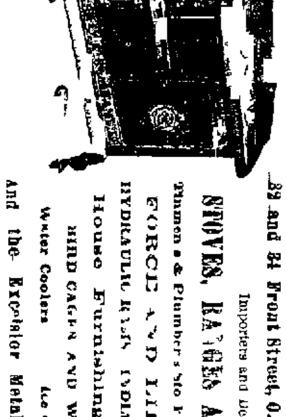


GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

P GOLDSMITH Nos 247 and 249 Water street, New York

J LOEWENBERG Portland

89 and 84 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinners & Plumbers Stock Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers Ice Cream Freezers

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

RE-ESTABLISHED

J. SIMON & CO.,

No 128 Front Street, near Alder,

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.

Weights, Cords & Pulleys

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER

State Treasurer's First Notice

[illegible] OFFICE ... Jan 18

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of State Warrants classed as ... ... Warrants ... ... 1 ... 2 ...

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date EDWARD HIRSCH
ja20d.w State Treasurer

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

G. W. ELDER,

F BOLLES COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY, JAN 26, at 6 o'clock A M

RATES OF PASSAGE

Upper Saloon	$1 00
Main Saloon	1 00
Steerage	6 00

Freight at LOWEST RATES

The Company is now prepared to sell First Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States Toronto and Montreal Canada

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office corner of F and Front streets Portland Ogn

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW PRESSURE SIDE WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

3882 Tons

JAMES CARROLL COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO TUESDAY, Dec 17, at 6 o'clock A M

Rates of Passage

Steerage	$ 2 00
Cabin	7 00
Bridal Rooms	10 00

Freight at Lowest Rates

The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada

For Freight or Passage apply at the office at Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street

N B INGALLS Agent.

Pacific Coast S. S. Co.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U S Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Steamship

IDAHO,

F ALEXANDER COMMANDER

For the above port on

Wednesday, Jan 22, at 5 o'clock A M.

RATES

Cabin Passage	$15 00
Steerage Passage	8 00

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the Principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO, Agents
60, 62 and 64 North Front street

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S S CO WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 20

For Freight apply to
J McCRAKEN & CO
60 North Front Street Portland Or
GOODALL PERKINS & CO
10 Market Street San Francisco Cal
WILLARD K FREEMAN
74 Pine Street New York City or
109 Walnut Street Philadelphia Pa

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

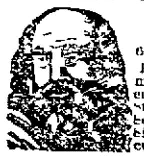
CHAS THORN Commander

Will leave Flanders Wharf foot of C street for the above ports on

WEDNESDAY JANUARY 1, 1879
At 5 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED C HUGHES Purser

To the Unfortunate.



DR GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny St San Francisco

Established in 1851 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases such as Gonorrhea Gleet Stricture Syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness Impotence Skin Diseases etc permanently cured or no charge

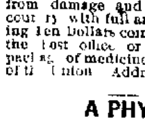
SEMINAL WEAKNESS

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self abuse This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms unless combatted by scientific medical measures viz Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots uneasiness about the loins weakness of the limbs confused vision blunted intellect loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances disposition to shun society loss of memory hectic flushes pimples and various eruptions about the face furred tongue fetid breath coughs consumption night sweats monomania and frequent insanity

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon stating case symptoms length of time the disease has continued and have medicines promptly forwarded free from damage and curiosity to any part of the country with full and plain directions By inclosing Ten Dollars coin in registered letter through the Post office or through Wells Fargo & Co a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union Address DR J F GIBBON
Box 19 San Francisco

A PHYSIOLOGICAL View of Marriage!



A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private considerate reading, 200 pages, price 50cts.

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses or Secret Diseases with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts.

A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs Catarrh Rupture the Opium Habit &c price 10 cts.

Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price or all three containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated for 75 cts Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N 8th St. St. Louis Mo.

DR. JORDAN,

PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

(The only ... of the great Prof ...)
Can be consulted by letter or ... on ... No 11 Geary street ... Stockton and Powell
... d1tlp

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned under the firm name of Koshland Bros has this day been dissolved by mutual consent Either party is authorized to sign ...

S KOSHLAND
N KOSHLAND
M KOSHLAND

Portland January 1 ...

COPARTNERSHIP

The undersigned will continue ... at the ... of Koshland Bros under the firm name ... of San Francisco California
S KOSHLAND ... and Co
M KOSHLAND (Portland)
January 1 1879

JOHN L. GEORGI,

CUTLER,

No 230 First Street

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS Only place for grinding Cutlery in town Razors ... strument made to order ground and repaired at reasonable prices

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept 15, 1878, at 12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7.30 A. M	Roseburg	7.40 P M
Roseburg	5.00 A. M	Portland	4.25 P M

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3.50 P M	Albany	8.35 P M
Albany	4.30 A M	Portland	10.05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	... P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	4.25 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt.

E P ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11 20 A M	Tacoma	... P M
Tacoma	7 00 A M	Kalama	... P M

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6 45 A M	Wilkeson	9.30 A M
Wilkeson	3 30 P M	Tacoma	5.50 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships to Victoria and San Francisco and with Sound Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom

At Tenino with O & T R R for Olympia.

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 7 A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co. in Portland Oregon to Victoria and Seattle, and via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co and P C S S Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco

Through Tickets to Portland Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle Tacoma and Tenino

SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't
OTIS SPRAGUE Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't

Olympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY,

Connecting with the morning and evening Trains of the North Pacific at Tenino Junction.

And at Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound

T I McKENNY
d1tdsm Gen'l Superintendent

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE

Beginning Dec. 15 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokawa and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

J C AINSWORTH President
J W SPRAGUE Gen'l Sup't.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M

FOR SALEM ALBANY CORVALLIS, and intermediate points Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T DODGE, Agent

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant steamer

LURLINE,

JAS T GRAY Master,

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sundays excepted at 2 30 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M For freight or passage apply on board Towing done between 10 30 A M and 2 P M.

DR. C. G. GLASS.
Cor. of First & Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER Mining Company Location of works, Galice creek, Josephine county State of Oregon location of principal place of business Portland Oregon. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 4th day of January 1879 an assessment No 2 of six ... cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation payable on or before the 1st day of February 1879 to the Secretary at the office of the company in Portland Oregon ... Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on Monday the 3d day of February 1879 will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction and unless payment is made before will be sold on Tuesday the ... day of March 1879 to pay the delinquent assessment together with cost of advertising and expense of sale By order of the Board of Directors ... F I ALBRIGHT Secretary

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Made to order at short notice

REPAIRING

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.